

Šükürbakala P'urio – The Grateful Dead

A Vartashen Udi Folktale

(Dirr 1928:60-63)

Slightly revised text, fully glossed interlinear version and lexicon
prepared by Wolfgang Schulze (© 2010)

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a. Text with translation

NOTA: The translation is extremely literal! Tense patterns and patterns of deictic reference are preserved in the translation.

[60] *baneke sa pasč'ax met'ay banekey xib ġar.*
sa vaxt'a fikirrebi te ek'e sinamišbaz manoa me ġarmuğoxo haq'ullu.
tanest'a hart'u qo u'q bać manat, exne: takenan kefbanan!
monor aizeri, taq'unsa haro sa ganu.
kala vićenq'an bəğun vićen bo'ğa'q'unbesa ičuğo baxt'in yoldašmux;
taci šet'uğoxol kefq'unbesa;
k'ic'k'e vićengena furunexa,
ek'al tene bo'ğa'bsa ališverišbaney, qaibaki enesa;
eğaxun č'enebaksa sa garamzaluğun bošt'an, be'ğsane,
te mia sa išen sa garamzinax gölō t'ap'nexa;
me ġar tanesa iša,
be'ğane te et'ea met'in t'ap'exa, xabarraq'sa šot'uxo.

[60] (There) has been a king, he has had three sons.
Once he thought: How can I find out who of these sons is (the most) clever (one).
He gives each one five six hundred rubles (and) says: Go and relax!
They start going, each one to one place.
The old(est) brother and the middle brother look for friends for them.
Having one with them they relax.
The young(est) brother, however, searches (around),
(but) he does not find anything to trade with; having turned around he goes hither.
Going hither he passes by a graveyard; he sees
that, here, a man is strongly hitting a grave.
This son goes nearby,
so that he might see why this one is hitting (the grave), he asks him.

*šet'in exne te me p'urio za bošlune xibq'o manat,
dürüs vaxt'a tene tade, isa šet'a baxt'in ič gārämzinax t'ap'zuexa.
pasč'ağun ğaren t'esahat čičeri xibq'o manatax tanest'a, exne:
aq'a tänginax, ma laft'a gārämzinax, äibne venk'ena.
šet'in tänginax aq'i tanesa.
pasč'ağun ğar enesa k'ua,
amma gölö zap'nesay te bälükäm baba ažuğonebaki.
vičimuxal eq'unsa k'ua.
xib ğenaxo oša pasč'ağen k'allexa ğarmuğox, xabarreaq'sa
te šet'uğon ek'aq'un be maq'un tace, ek'aq'o ak'e,
tänginax maq'un xaržbe.
p'a⁶ kala ğarmuğon piq'un
te yan kefyambe, beš tänginax xaržyanbe.
k'ic'k'e ğaren pine:
zu gārämzaluğaxo č'ebakaxun be'ğsaz
te sa išen sa gārämzinax t'ap'nexay xibq'o manatun baxt'in
zu šet'u xibq'o manat tadiz te maq'an t'ap'i.
q'eiri ek'al tez xaržbe; mandı tänga zast'ane.
pasč'ağ ažuğonebaki kala ğarmuğox laxo, k'ic'k'e ğarax gölö ögmišnebi
te haqullu ašne biq'e.
un xaxo oša bakallu pasč'ağ.
k'ic'k'e ğara tanest'a žok' k'ož tängä, exne:
vi baxt'in q'azamišba, karxa!
ošal exne:
vi baxt'in biq'a gädä te adamarax, manote un uk'axun
eke bez t'o'ğo'l arca,
šum uken nut'eğalle.
k'ic'k'e ğar saema ğenaxo oša tanesa bazarax gädä biq'san;
sunt'ux biq'i enesča.
biasun evaxte gädinen šumax tanest'a, pasč'ağun ğaren pine:
zual zapsazu unal eke saganu arcen, šum uken.
mono t'esahat ari arcasa.
pasč'ağun ğaren ixnebasaksa baba aiturğox.
ošun ği me gädinax yaq'anebast'a;*

That one says: This dead one owes me sixty rubles,
in (his) life time, he hasn't given (it), because of that I now hit his grave,
Having immediately taken out sixty rubles, the king's son gives the money, (and) says:
Take the money, don't touch the grave! It's a shame for you!
Having taken the money that one leaves.
The king's son comes home.
But he strongly fears that (his) father will perhaps be angry.
The brothers, too, come home.
After three days, the king calls the sons (and) asks
what those have done, where they have gone, what they have seen,
where they have spent the money.
The two old brothers said:
We have relaxed, we have spent our money.
The young brother said:
When passing by a graveyard I see
that a man was hitting a (specific) grave for sixty rubles.
I gave that one sixty rubles, so that he should not hit (the grave).
Else I have not spent anything. The remaining money is with me.
The king was angry with the old sons; he strongly praised the young son,
(saying that) he has undertaken a clever work.
You will be king after me.
He gives the little son money in addition to a house (and) says:
Earn for you, live!
Then he says:
'Hire for you as boy that man, who – when you say
come here, sit near me,
let us eat bread – does not come.
After some days, the young boy goes to the bazaar to hire a boy.
Having hired one he brings (him home).
In the evening, when the boy gives bread, the king's son said:
I am alone (and) you, too; come, let us sit together, let us eat bread.
Having come this one sits down immediately.
The king's son remembers the words of (his) father.
The next day, he sends away this boy.

taci bazarax soal bineq'sa;
šet'inal hametärre besa, [61] šet'uxal č'evnek'esa.
xibumži ġena taci sa žähil ġarre biq'sa xibq'o manatal.
biasun pasč'aġun ġaren šum ukaxun exne ġädinax te:
zual sapsazu, unal eke saganu šum uken.
ġädinex exne te:
zu vaxol bakal teza šum ukes, un uka!
ek'ate mannedo oša, zu uzko.
eq'q'arate pasč'aġun ġaren k'allexa tene arcesa.
pasč'aġun ġaren exne:
bez baban uk'alo šor hamonone.
me ġädinax enefesa.
me ġädinex gölö šel q'ulluġne besa, gölöal haq'ulluney.
pasč'aġun ġara gölö me ġädinax but'uqi.
saema vädinaxo oša pasč'aġun ġaren kārvan ġačpi, ġädinaxal aq'i,
tanesa q'eiri šähära ališveriš.
met'uġoxol taq'unsa q'eiri sövdäkäruxal.
me šähärä p'a' yaq'ne tayša:
so vu'ġ ġeneyne, so xib xašney.
amma šute me vu'ġ ġene yaq'axo tanesa,
hame yaq'algär batt'ek'sa;
teq'o ababaksa or baksa, or te.
me ġädinex pasč'aġun ġarax exne te:
ġäräg yan iša yaq'en taġayan.
pasč'aġun ġaren exne:
axer, iša yaq'en taġal adamarux teq'un qaibaksa.
ġädinex exne te:
kano vi borž tene
zu vax tavaq'q'azbesa, te hat'elan taġen.
pasč'aġun ġara me ġädinax gölö but'uq'say,
met'a baxt'in ič xat'iraxo tene č'eri, pine:
šel, iša yaq'en taġen.
ari me yaq'al baq'unp'i, monor kārvinaxo žok'q'unbaki,
sövdäk'ärġon ġireci xoišq'unbesa t'e pasč'aġun ġar

Having gone to the bazaar, he hires (another) one.
 That one, too, makes (it) this way; he sends away that one, too.
 The third day, having gone, he hires a young boy for sixty rubles.
 In the evening, when the king's son is eating bread, he says to the boy:
 I am alone, you, too. Come. let us eat bread together.
 The boy says:
 I will not be able to eat bread with you, eat you for yourself!
 I will eat what should be left afterwards.
 How much the king's son calls – he does not sit down.
 The king's son says:
 This one is like what may father says.
 He keeps this boy.
 This boy serves very well, and he was very clever, too.
 The king's son loved this boy very much.
 Sometimes later, the king's son – having put together a caravan (and) having taken the boy -
 goes to another town (for) trading.
 Other merchants go with these ones.
 Two ways lead this town:
 one is of seven days, the other (is) of three months.
 But who goes this way of seven days,
 [this one] will perish just on the way.
 One does not know, whether he lives or not.
 This boy says to the king's son.
 We must go the shorter way.
 The king's son says:
 Finally, the people who go the short way do not return.
 The boy says:
 That is not your problem!
 I ask you: Let's go from there!
 The king's son loves this boy very much.
 Because of that he did not go out of his memory [and] he said:
 OK, let's go the short way.
 Having come they reached this way; they separated from the caravan,
 [but] the merchants having gathered ask [him] that the king's son

maq'an taci me yaq'en, melan t'ağalo butt'ek'sa.
pasč'ağun ğaren exne:
zu bez gädinax gölöza buq'sa.
šet'a xat'irun baxt'in ek'a bak'ayn, t'ağalzu.
taq'unsa monor isa yaq'en, biabakama yaq'q'un taysa.
biasun ari saganu manq'undesa;
šum kayt'uxo oša pasč'ğun ğar basnek'esa;
gädinen arci q'araulle efsa.
šünebiğ pasč'ağun ğari tulinen burreqsa tünd ba'psax.
gädina it'ubaki sa kolla qošt'an sunt'in exne:
ai, xa^f, vax vi k'onžugon usin besballe.
vi p'inax ič pel ladalle,
eke, barta ka mallu zu tašaz.
tulan kaibakama ba'nep'i, gädinenal arci q'araulle efsa;
damdam aizeri taq'unsa, saxsalamat baq'unp'esa šähära;
ičuğ mallux tövq'undesa,
melan ičuğenk' malq'un aq'sa.
sövdäkärux anžağte baq'unp'esa.
sövdäkärğo met'uğox te aq'ok'sa, aq'q'unesa
te monor saxsalamat ari mia baq'unp'e.
gädinen sövdäkärğox exne:
ekenan va^fnal, tağen isa yaq'en!
monor iraziq'unbaksa.
saema ğena oša monor bütiin sagala isa yaq'en yaq'aq'un baysa;
ari p'uran t'e šu mandi galaq'un mandesa;
biasun šum käy bütiin basq'unq'esa.
täksa gäda arci q'araulle zap'esa.
šünebiğ pasč'ağun ğari tulinen burreqsa gölö ba'p'sax;
gädina p'uran it'ubaki sa kolla qošt'an sunt'in exne:
ai xa^f vi k'onžugon usin besballe,
vi p'inax ič pel ladalle,
eke barta za mallu tašaz!
gädinen ari pasč'ağun ğarax moğorrebesa, exne:
mia sa säsne bu, zu tağalzu me säsna laxo,

should not go that way; who goes from here perishes.
 The king's sons says:
 I love my boy very much.
 because of him – what should happen. I will go!
 They go the short way, they go until the evening.
 When the evening has come, they stay/rest together.
 after having eaten bread, the king's son lies down.
 Having sat down, the boy keeps watch.
 At midnight, the dog of the king's son starts to bark loudly.
 The boy heard that someone says from behind a bush:
 Oh dog! Your lord will soon kill you,
 he will put your blood on his eye,
 come, let me carry (away) those goods.
 The dog barked until dawn; Having sat down the boy keeps watch.
 Having risen in the morning, they go (and) safely arrive in the town.
 They sell their goods,
 they take from here goods for them.
 The merchants finally (also) arrive.
 When the merchants see these ones, they are amazed,
 that these having come have safely arrived here.
 The boy says to the merchants:
 come you, too, let's go the short way!
 These one agree.
 After some days all these ones enter together the way to the short way.
 Having come again to the place, (where they) had stayed that night, they rest.
 In the evening, having eaten bread, they all lie down.
 Only the boy – having sat down – keeps watch.
 At midnight, the dog of the king's son begins to bark much.
 The boy again heard that someone says from behind a bush:
 Oh dog! Your lord will soon kill (you),
 he will put your blood on his eye,
 come, let me carry (away) the goods.
 Having come the boy awakes the king's son, says:
 Here is a voice; I will go [on]to this voice,

unal eke bez qošt'an!
pasč'ağun ğaren exne:
šel, take, zual essa!
gädä tanesa me säсна laxo, be 'ğsane, [62]
sa adamar t'inet'a, monoal met'a qošt'an,
gölöq'un t'ist'a, k'ic'iq'un t'ist'a.
birdän t'e adamar bafnest'a sa kurru.
hame vaxt'a pasč'ağun ğaral ari banep'esa, gädinen exne:
zu baiğalzu me kurru, un sa č'a basaka,
ek'ate ğac'k'ayz, zap'nuk'o!
pasč'ağun ğaren exne: šel!
gädä bainesa kurra boš, be'ğsane te mia otağuxne bu;
bütün q'əzlən gümšün bošne, ič bošal xib xinärre arcı,
so sunsunaxo šavat't'e.
me xinarmuğon ğarax exq'un:
ek'aluğnu mia are?
mia vu'ğ dövne karxesa.
me k'ožurux šet'uğoyne.
yaxal hart'ux dünıyanun sa č'ot'exoq'un ečere,
isa č'eğayq'un vax ukalq'un.
gädinen xabarreaq'sa:
maq'un šonor?
xinärmuğon exq'un: t'esa otağaq'un.
me ğar bainesa mia, bütün dövurğox k'ac'nexa,
ičuğo imğox k'ac'pi yalluğane baiexa.
šet'uxo oša t'e xinarmuğox č'aen ğac'nexa so so,
pasč'ağun ğarenal zapi lainesča;
oša gädinen girrebsa bütün q'əzəlax gümüşax mallux dövlatax dövurğoy,
ğac'nexa k'andiren, pasč'ağun ğaren zap'nexa ala.
me malurux bütün dövurğon yaq'č'ebakalğoxoq'un fuq'p'e ičuğoxal besbe.

bütün malux laiçerit'uxo oša gädinen ičuxne ğac'pi,
met'uxal pasč'ğun ğaren zapi činesča.
met'uğon girbi, xinärmuğoxal aq'i

come you, too behind me!
 The king's son says:
 OK, go, I, too, go!
 The boy goes [on]to this voice, he sees
 (that) a man runs, this one, too, (runs) behind that one,
 they run much, they run a little.
 Suddenly, that man falls into a hole.
 Having come, the king's soon arrives at the same time; the boy says:
 I will go into this hole; throw a rope in(to the hole).
 Whatever I should bind (with the rope), you shall pull up!
 The king's son says: OK!
 The boy goes into the hole, he sees that here are rooms.
 All are of gold and of silver- three girls were sitting in them,
 one more beautiful than the other.
 These girls say to the boy:
 Why have you come here?
 Here live seven devs.
 These houses (~ rooms) belong to those ones.
 They have brought us here, each from on corner of the world.
 When they now come out, they will eat you.
 The boy asks:
 Where are those ones?
 The girls say: They are in another room.
 This boy goes into (the room) here (and) kills all devs.
 Having cut their ears he puts (them) in a cloth.
 After that, he binds those girls with the rope, one (after) the other,
 (and) the king's son – having pulled (them) – brings (them) up.
 Then the boy collects all gold, silver, goods, (and) riches of the devs,
 binds (them) with a rope, (and) the king's son pulls (them) up.
 All the devs have robbed these good from (those) who passed by the way and killed them (who passed by).
 After having brought up all the goods, the boy binds himself,
 (and) the king's son – having pulled – pulls this one up, too.
 Having gathered, they also took the girls,

*taq'unsä ičuḡon mandi gala.
mia xelq'unbesa ičuḡo mallux, xinarmuḡox, taq'unsä k'ua.
k'ua ari beḡsaq'un te ičuḡo baba k'acine bake, xunči dange bake.*

*evaxt'e iq'obaksa ičuḡo ḡar iša yaq'enne tace,
babanq'an xinären šet'ux p'uriq'un hesabbi,
ḡölö o'nepsaxo, fikirbesaxo baba pul k'acine baki, xinär däng.*

*saema vadanaxo oša ḡädinen exne pasč'aḡun ḡara te:
taḡen oxala!*

*pasč'aḡun ḡaren exne: šel, taḡen!
taq'unsä, biabakama furuq'unexa, ek'al teq'un boḡḡa'bsa.
biasun qaibaki eq'unsä, yaq'al eḡaxun
ḡädinen biq'sane me tulinax, dopt'esa.
pasč'aḡun ḡaren ḡölö be'neḡsa met'a laxo,
ḡädinen ič yalluḡax čičeri, tulin p'ine boš čapnexa
oša ič žubnune laxsa.*

*šet'uxo oša pasč'aḡun ḡara exne:
ek'an fikirbesa, ieni sa tulin amal xat'ir tebez bu,
bakio baneke, sa xatane č'enebake.
pasč'aḡun ḡaren met'a xat'irax ḡölöt'ui buq'sa, ek'al tene pi.
taq'unsä k'ua.*

*p'a' xib ḡenaxo oša me ḡädinen exne te bez vädä tamnebaksa.
ḡäräg va'n xibalenal lašk'obakanan me yan ečeri xinarmuḡo laxo.
pasč'aḡun ḡaren ek'ate ič ḡädinen exne, bütün tamnebesa.
saema ḡenaxo oša pasč'aḡun ḡarmuḡon lašk'oq'un besa.
kala viče tanedi kala xinarax, biḡunt'u biḡunt'ux,
k'ic'k'e ḡarenal aneq'i k'ic'k'e xinärax.
me ḡädinen usin tambaki ḡena, ič tänginax aneq'sa ič aḡaxo.
pasč'aḡun ḡaren ḡölö xoišnebsa te mandane p'uran ič t'oḡḡo'l.
me ḡädä tene irazibaksa, exne:
taḡen furupsan, beḡḡen
ek'az fikirbesa, mia doḡri aitax uzk'o.
monor taq'unsä;*

(and) go to the place (where they) had stayed.
Here, they load their goods (and) the girls (and) go home.
Having come home they see that their father has become blind (and that) the sister has become stupid.
When they hear that their son has gone the short way,
the father and the daughter regarded him as dead.
Because of so much weeping (and) thinking, the father's eye became blind, (and) the daughter (became) stupid.
After some times, the boy say to the king's son:
Let's go hunting.
The king's son says: OK, let's go!
They go until it became evening, the search (for something), (but) they do not find anything.
Having turned around in the evening they go hither; when coming on the way,
the boy takes that dog (and) shoots (him).
The king's son looks at him very much,
(as) the boy - having pulled out his cloth – dips (it) into the blood of the dog.
Then he puts it into his pocket.
After that, he says to the king's son:
What do you think? That the wishes of a dog are not relevant for me?
What has happened has happened! A danger has disappeared.
The king's son loved the relevance of this one very much, (so) he did not say anything.
They go home.
Two, three days later, this boy says; My time is fulfilled.
You three have to marry these girls we have brought (here).
The king's son fulfills everything that his boy says.
Some days later, the king's sons marry.
He gives the old girl to the old boy, the middle one to the middle one.
And the little son took the little girl.
This boy – having soon fulfilled the day – takes his money from his lord.
The king's son asks (him) very much that he should stay again with him.
This boy das not agree (and) says:
Let's go in order to search/walk around, let' see
what I think. Here I shall speak the true word.
These ones go.

gölö furuq'unexa, ari t'e bešun gārämzin t'o'ğo'l č'ebakaxun be'ğsaq'un te

sa [63] gārämzin laxo xašne č'esa.

taq'unsa be'ğsan mono ek'aa;

iša taci be'ğsaq'un sa gārämzä kašpi hazirre.

gädä e'kaxo cinesa, exne:

sa baiğaz, be'ğaz me gārämzina baq'saz.

baici basnek'esa.

pasč'ağun ğaren exne te uk'ante ka gārämzinax venk'q'un serbe!

gädinen exne: eke bez kexo biq'a, alaba č'eğaz!

ğaren gädin kex biq'axun, gädinen tanest'a xibq'o manatax,

tulin p'inen bi yalluğax, exne:

yalluğax vi baba pel lada, ič pulmux qaiq'aneci;

k'ual dövnä imxoxne bu, šet'uğox boxa xene boš,

xenax tada xunče šelq'anbaki,

baba pul šelle baki, gāräg ič taxt'uxo ciğane, un arcan.

me aiturğox pi čixarrek'sa.

šeyurğox tadesxolan gārämzä t'esahat' but't'esa.

gädä mannest'a gārämzin boš,

pasč'ağun ğaren mia gölö o'nenexa ič gädin baxt'in.

korpešman qaibaki, enesa k'ua

p'inen yalluğax lanest'a baba pel, t'esahat' baba pulmux šelle baksa;

dövrğo imxox bonexsa šelgär, ič xenax tanest'a däng xunče;

xunčial usin šelle baksa.

pasč'ağ cinesa ič taxt'uxo, pasč'ağluğax tanest'a ič k'ic'k'e ğara.

k'ic'k'e ğar banexsa pasč'ağ, gölöal šel pasč'ağluğnebsa.

They search/walk around very much; when - having come - they passed by that first (mentioned) grave they see that

a light goes out from [on] one grave.

They go to see what this one is.

Having gone near, they see that a grave (has) been dug (and) is ready.

The boy descends from the horse (and) says:

I should just go into (the grave) to see (whether) I fit into this grave.

Having gone into (the grave), he lies down.

The king's son says: You may say that they have made that grave for you.

The boy says: Come, take my hand, pull (me) up, so that I may go out.

When the son takes the hand of the boy, the boy gives (him) sixty rubles.

(and) the cloth (that he had) done (/dipped into) the blood of the dog, (and) says:

Put the cloth on the eye of your father; his eye should come back/open.

At home (there) are the dev's ears; boil those ones in water,

(and) give the water to the sister; she shall be sound.

(When) the father's eye has become sound, he must step down from his throne, (and) you should sit (on it).

After (he) had spoken these words, he disappeared.

When (he) has given the things, the grave immediately closes.

The boy remains in the grave.

Here, the king's son weeps very much because of his boy.

Having returned sadly, he come home.

He puts the bloody cloth on the father's eye (and) the father's eyes immediately become sound.

He boils the ears of the devs quite well (and) gives the water to the stupid sister.

The sister, too, soon becomes sound.

The king steps down from his throne (and) gives the rulership to his little son.

The little son becomes king (and) rules very well.

b. Glossed version (lines correspond to the lines in (a)).

[60]

<i>ba-ne-k-e</i> be-3SG-\$-PERF	<i>sa</i> one	<i>pasč'ax</i> king	<i>me-t'-ay</i> PROX-REF:OBL-GEN:REF	<i>ba-ne-k-e-y</i> be-3SG-\$-PERF-PAST	<i>xib</i> three	<i>ğar.</i> son			
<i>sa</i> one	<i>vaxt'-a</i> time-DAT	<i>fikir-re-b-i</i> thought-3SG-do-PAST	<i>te</i> SUB	<i>ek'e</i> how	<i>sinamiš-b-a-z</i> examine-LV-MOD-1SG	<i>ma-no-a</i> which-REF:ABS-3SG:Q	<i>me</i> PROX	<i>ğar-muğ-oxo</i> son-PL-ABL	<i>haq'ullu.</i> smart
<i>ta-ne-st'a</i> give-3SG-\$:PRES	<i>har-t'-u</i> each-REF:OBL-DAT	<i>qo</i> five	<i>u^çq</i> six	<i>bač</i> hundred	<i>manat, ex-ne:</i> ruble say:PRES-3SG	<i>ta-ke-nan</i> thither-go:IMP-2PL	<i>kef-b-a-nan!</i> well-do-MOD-2PL		
<i>mo-no-r</i> PROX-REF:ABS-PL	<i>aiz-er-i,</i> rise-LV:PAST-PAST	<i>ta-q'un-sa</i> thither=go-3PL-\$:PRES	<i>har-o</i> each-REF:ABS	<i>sa</i> one	<i>ga-n-u.</i> place-SA-DAT				
<i>kala</i> old	<i>vič-en-q'an</i> brother-ERG-and	<i>bəğ-un</i> middle-GEN	<i>vič-en</i> brother-ERG	<i>bo^çğa^ç-q'un-b-esa</i> find-3PL-LV-PRES	<i>ič-uğ-o</i> REFL-PL-GEN	<i>baxt'in</i> for	<i>yoldaş-mux;</i> friend-PL		
<i>ta-c-i</i> thither-go:PAST-PAST	<i>še-t'-uğ-oxol</i> DIST-REF:OBL-PL-COM	<i>kef-q'un-b-esa;</i> well-3PL-do-PRES							
<i>k'ic'k'e</i> little	<i>vič-en-gena</i> brother-ERG-but	<i>furu-ne-xa,</i> search-3SG-LV:PRES							
<i>ek'al</i> something	<i>te-ne</i> NEG-3SG	<i>bo^çğa^ç-b-sa</i> find-LV-PRES	<i>ališveriš-b-a-ne-y,</i> trading-do-MOD-3SG-PAST	<i>qai-bak-i</i> back-be-PAST	<i>e-ne-sa;</i> hither=go-3SG-\$:PRES				
<i>eğ-axun</i> hither-go:FUT-CV:PAR	<i>č'e-ne-bak-sa</i> out-3SG-be-PRES	<i>sa</i> one	<i>garamzaluğ-un</i> graveyard-GEN	<i>bošt'an,</i> in:ABL	<i>be^çğ-sa-ne,</i> see-PRES-3SG				
<i>te</i> SUB	<i>mia</i> PROX:DAT	<i>sa</i> one	<i>iš-en</i> man-ERG	<i>sa</i> one	<i>garamzi-n-ax</i> grave-SA-DAT2	<i>gölö</i> much	<i>t'ap'-ne-xa;</i> hit-3SG-LV:PRES		

<i>me</i>	<i>ğar</i>	<i>ta-ne-sa</i>	<i>iša,</i>							
PROX	son	thither=go-3SG-\$.PRES	near							
<i>be^šğ-a-ne</i>	<i>te</i>	<i>et'e-a</i>	<i>me-t'-in</i>	<i>t'ap'-exa,</i>	<i>xabar-re-aq'-sa</i>	<i>šo-t'-uxo.</i>				
see-MOD-3SG	SUB	how-3SG:Q	PROX-REF:OBL-ERG	hit-LV:PRES	question-3SG-take-PRES	DIST-REF:OBL-ABL				
<i>še-t'-in</i>	<i>ex-ne</i>	<i>te</i>	<i>me</i>	<i>p'uri-o</i>	<i>za</i>	<i>boşlu-ne</i>	<i>xib-q'o</i>	<i>manat,</i>		
DIST-REF:OBL-ERG	say:PRES-3SG	SUB	PROX	dead-REF:ABS	I:DAT	owing-3SG	three-twenty	ruble		
<i>dürüs</i>	<i>vaxt'-a</i>	<i>te-ne</i>	<i>tad-e,</i>	<i>isa</i>	<i>še-t'-a</i>	<i>baxt'in</i>	<i>iç</i>	<i>ğärämzi-n-ax</i>	<i>t'ap'-zu-exa.</i>	
living	time-DAT	NEG-3SG	give-PERF	now	DIST-REF:OBL-GEN	for	REFL	grave-SA-DAT2	hit-1SG-LV:PRES	
<i>pasč'ağ-un</i>	<i>ğar-en</i>	<i>t'esahat</i>	<i>čič-er-i</i>		<i>xib-q'o</i>	<i>manat-ax</i>	<i>ta-ne-st'a,</i>	<i>ex-ne:</i>		
king-GEN	son-ERG	immediately	pull=out-LV:PAST-PAST		three-twenty	ruble-DAT2	give-3SG-\$.PRES	say:PRES-3SG		
<i>aq'-a</i>	<i>tängi-n-ax,</i>	<i>ma</i>	<i>laf-t'-a</i>	<i>ğärämzi-n-ax,</i>	<i>äib-ne</i>	<i>venk'ena.</i>				
take-IMP:2SG	money-SA-DAT2	PROH	touch-LV-IMP:2SG	grave-SA-DAT2	shame-3SG	you:SG:BEN				
<i>še-t'-in</i>	<i>tängi-n-ax</i>	<i>aq'-i</i>	<i>ta-ne-sa.</i>							
DIST-REF:OBL-ERG	money-SA-DAT2	take-PAST	thither=go-3SG-\$.PRES							
<i>pasč'ağ-un</i>	<i>ğar</i>	<i>e-ne-sa</i>	<i>k'ua,</i>							
king-GEN	son	hither=go-3SG-\$.PRES	at=home							
<i>amma</i>	<i>gölö</i>	<i>zap'-ne-sa-y</i>	<i>te</i>	<i>bälikäm</i>	<i>baba</i>	<i>ažuğ-o-ne-bak-i.</i>				
but	much	fear-3SG-MP:PRES-PAST	SUB	perhaps	father	anger-DAT-3SG-be-PAST				
<i>viči-mux-al</i>	<i>e-q'un-sa</i>	<i>k'ua.</i>								
brother-PL-FOC	hither=go-3PL-\$.PRES	at=home								
<i>xib</i>	<i>ğe-n-axo</i>	<i>oša</i>	<i>pasč'ağ-en</i>	<i>k'al-le-xa</i>	<i>ğar-muğ-ox,</i>	<i>xabar-re-aq'-sa</i>				
three	day-SA-ABL	after	king-ERG	call-3SG-LV:PRES	son-PL-DAT2	question-3SG-take-PRES				

te *še-t'-uğ-on* *ek'a-q'un* *b-e* *ma-q'un* *ta-c-e,* *ek'a-q'o* *ak'-e,*
 SUB DIST-REF:OBL-PL-ERG what-3PL do-PERF where-3PL thither-go:PAST-PERF what-3PL:DAT see-PERF
tāngi-n-ax *ma-q'un* *xarž-b-e.*
 money-SA-DAT2 where-3PL spending-do-PERF

p'aʹ *kala* *ğar-muğ-on* *p-i-q'un*
 two old brother-PL-ERG say-PAST-3PL

te *yan* *kef-yan-b-e,* *beš* *tāngi-n-ax* *xarž-yan-b-e.*
 SUB we well-1PL-do-PERF our money-SA-DAT2 spending-1PL-do-PERF

k'ic'k'e *ğar-en* *p-i-ne:*
 little son-ERG say-PAST-3SG

zu *gärämzaluğ-axo* *č'e-bak-axun* *be'ğ-sa-z*
 I graveyard-ABL out-be-CV:PAR see-PRES-1SG

te *sa* *iš-en* *sa* *gärämzi-n-ax* *t'ap'-ne-xa-y* *xib-q'o* *manat-un* *baxt'in*
 SUB one man-ERG one grave-SA-DAT2 hit-3SG-LV-PRES-PAST three-twenty ruble-GEN for

zu *še-t'-u* *xib-q'o* *manat* *tad-i-z* *te* *ma-q'a-n* *t'ap'-i.*
 I DIST-REF:OBL-DAT three-twenty ruble give-PAST-1SG SUB PROH-ADH-3SG hit-PAST

q'eiri *ek'al* *te-z* *xarž-b-e;* *mand-i* *tānga* *zast'a-ne.*
 other something NEG-1SG spending-do-PERF remain-PAST money I:ADESS-3SG

pasč'ağ *ažuğ-o-ne-bak-i* *kala* *ğar-muğ-o* *laxo,* *k'ic'k'e* *ğar-ax* *gölö* *ögmiš-ne-b-i*
 king anger-DAT-3SG-be-PAST old son-PL-DAT on little son-DAT2 much praise-3SG-do-PAST

te *haqullu* *aš-ne* *biq'-e.*
 SUB clever work-3SG take-PERF

un *zaxo* *oša* *bak-al-lu* *pasč'ağ.*
 you:SG I:ABL after be-FUT1-2SG king

k'ic'k'e *ğar-a* *ta-ne-st'a* *žok'* *k'ož* *tängä*, *ex-ne:*
 little son-DAT give-3SG-\$.PRES besides house money say:PRES-3SG

vi *baxt'in* *q'azamiš-b-a,* *karx-a!*
 you:SG:GEN for earning-do-IMP:2SG live-IMP:2SG

ośa-l *ex-ne:*
 then-FOC say:PRES-3SG

vi *baxt'in* *biq'-a* *gädä* *te* *adamar-ax,* *ma-no-te* *un* *uk'-axun*
 you:SG:GEN for take-IMP:2SG boy SUB person-DAT2 which-REF:ABS-SUB you:SG say:FUT-CV:PAR

e-ke *bez* *t'o'ğo'l* *arc-a,*
 hither-go:IMP:2SG I:GEN at sit-IMP:2SG

śum *uk-en* *nut'-eğ-al-le.*
 bread eat-IMP:1PL NEG-hither=go:FUT-FUT1-3SG

k'ic'k'e *ğar* *saema* *ğe-n-axo* *ośa* *ta-ne-sa* *bazar-ax* *gädä* *biq'-s-an;*
 little son some day-SA-ABL after thither=go-3SG-\$.PRES bazaar-DAT2 boy take-INF-CV:FIN

sun-t'-ux *biq'-i* *e-ne-sča.*
 one:OBL-REF:OBL-DAT2 take-PAST hither-3SG-carry:PRES

bias-un *evaxte* *gädi-n-en* *śum-ax* *ta-ne-st'a,* *pasč'ağ-un* *ğar-en* *p-i-ne:*
 evening-GEN when boy-SA-ERG bread-DAT2 give-3SG-\$.PRES king-GEN son-ERG say-PAST-3SG

zu-al *zapsa-zu* *un-al* *e-ke* *saganu* *arc-en,* *śum* *uk-en.*
 I-FOC alone-1SG you:SG-FOC hither-go:IMP:2SG together sit-IMP:1PL bread eat-IMP:1PL

mo-no *t'esahat* *ar-i* *arc-esa.*
 PROX-REF:ABS immediately hither=go:PAST-PAST sit-PRES

pasč'ağ-un *ğar-en* *ix-ne-ba-sak-sa* *baba* *ait-urğ-ox.*
king-GEN son-ERG in=ear-3SG-into-throw-PRES father:GEN word-PL-DAT2

oşun *ği* *me* *gädi-n-ax* *yaq'-a-ne-bast'a;*
next day PROX boy-SA-DAT2 way-DAT-3SG-throw:PRES

ta-c-i *bazar-ax* *so-al* *bi-ne-q'-sa;*
thither-go:PAST-PAST bazaar-DAT2 one:REF:ABS-FOC take-3SG-\$-PRES

še-t'-in-al *ha-me-tär-re* *b-esa,* [61] *še-t'-ux-al* *č'e-v-ne-k'-esa.*
DIST-REF:OBL-ERG-FOC EMPH-PROX-so-3SG do-PRES page61 DIST-REF:OBL-DAT2-FOC out-CAUS-3SG-LV-PRES

xib-umži *ğe-n-a* *ta-c-i* *sa* *žähil* *ğar-re* *biq'-sa* *xib-q'o* *manat-al.*
three-ORD day-SA-DAT thither-go:PAST-PAST one young boy-3SG take-PRES three-twenty ruble-SUPER

bias-un *pasč'ağ-un* *ğar-en* *şum* *uk-axun* *ex-ne* *gädi-n-ax* *te:*
evening-GEN king-GEN boy-ERG bread eat-CV:PAR say:PRES-3SG boy-SA-DAT2 SUB

zu-al *sapsa-zu,* *un-al* *e-ke* *saganu* *şum* *uk-en.*
I-FOC alone-1SG you:SG-FOC hither-go:IMP:2SG together bread eat-IMP:1PL

gädi-n-en *ex-ne* *te:*
boy-SA-ERG say:PRES-3SG SUB

zu *vaxol* *bak-al* *te-za* *şum* *uk-es,* *un* *uk-a!*
I you:SG:COM be-PART:PRES NEG-1SG:DAT bread eat-INF you:SG eat-IMP:2SG

ek'a-te *man-ne-d-o* *oşa,* *zu* *u-z-k-o.*
what-SUB remain-3SG-\$-FUT2 after I eat-1SG-\$-FUT2

eq'q'ara-te *pasč'ağ-un* *ğar-en* *k'al-le-xa* *te-ne* *arc-esa.*
how=much-SUB king-GEN son-ERG call-3SG-LV:PRES NEG-3SG sit-PRES

pasč'aǵ-un ġar-en ex-ne:
king-GEN son-ERG say:PRES-3SG

bez baba-n uk'-al-o šor ha-mo-no-ne.
my father-ERG say:FUT-PART:PRES-REF:ABS so:DIST EMPH-PROX-REF:ABS-3SG

me ġädi-n-ax e-ne-f-esa.
PROX boy-SA-DAT2 keep-3SG-\$.PRES

me ġädi-n-en gölö šel q'ulluǵ-ne b-esa, gölö-al haq'ullu-ne-y.
PROX boy-SA-ERG much good service-3SG do-PRES much-FOC clever-3SG-PAST

pasč'aǵ-un ġar-a gölö me ġädi-n-ax bu-t'u-q-i.
king-GEN son-DAT much PROX boy-SA-DAT2 love-3SG:DAT-\$.PAST

saema vädi-n-axo oša pasč'aǵ-un ġar-en kärvan ġac'-p-i, ġädi-n-ax-al aq'-i,
some time-SA-ABL after king-GEN son-ERG caravan bind-LV-PAST boy-SA-DAT2-FOC take-PAST

ta-ne-sa q'eiri šähär-a ališveriš.
thither=go-3SG-\$.PRES other town-DAT trading

me-t'-uǵ-oxol ta-q'un-sa q'eiri sövdäkär-ux-al.
PROX-REF:OBL-PL-COM thither=go-3PL-\$.PRES other merchant-PL-FOC

me šähär-ä p'a^š yaq'-ne ta-y-sa:
PROX town-DAT two way-3SG thither-go:PRES-PRES

so vu^šǵ ġe-n-ey-ne, so xib xaš-n-ey.
one:REF:ABS seven day-SA-GEN:REF-3SG one:REF:ABS three month-SA-GEN:REF

amma šu-te me vu^šǵ ġe-n-e yaq'-axo ta-ne-sa,
but who-SUB PROX seven day-SA-GEN way-ABL thither=go-3SG-\$.PRES

ha-me *yaq'-al-gär* *bat-t'e-k'-sa;*
 EMPH-PROX way-SUPER-just perish-3SG-LV-PRES

te-q'o *aba-bak-sa* *or bak-sa,* *or* *te.*
 NEG-3PL:DAT knowing-be-PRES which be-PRES which not

me *gädi-n-en* *pasč'ağ-un* *ğar-ax* *ex-ne* *te:*
 PROX boy-SA-ERG king-GEN son-DAT2 say:PRES-3SG SUB

gäräg *yan* *isa* *yaq'-en* *ta-ğ-a-yan.*
 must we near way-ERG thither-go:FUT-MOD-1PL

pasč'ağ-un *ğar-en* *ex-ne:*
 king-GEN son-ERG say:PRES-3SG

axer, *isa* *yaq'-en* *ta-ğ-al* *adamar-ux* *te-q'un* *qai-bak-sa.*
 finally near way-ERG thither-go:FUT-PART:PRES person-PL NEG-3PL back-be-PRES

gädi-n-en *ex-ne* *te:*
 boy-SA-ERG say:PRES-3SG SUB

ka-no *vi* *borğ* *te-ne*
 MED-REF:ABS your:SG matter NEG-3SG

zu *vax* *tavaq'q'a-z-b-esa,* *te* *ha-t'elan* *ta-ğ-en.*
 I you:SG:DAT2 plea-1SG-do-PRES SUB EMPH-DIST:ABL thither=go:FUT-IMP:1PL

pasč'ağ-un *ğar-a* *me* *gädi-n-ax* *gölö* *bu-t'u-q'-sa-y,*
 king-GEN son-DAT PROX boy-SA-DAT2 much love-3SG:DAT-\$.PRES-PAST

me-t'-a *baxt'in* *ič* *xat'ir-axo* *te-ne* *č'e-r-i,* *p-i-ne:*
 PROX-REF:OBL-GEN for REFL memory-ABL NEG-3SG out-go:PAST-PAST say-PAST-3SG

<i>šel,</i> good	<i>iša</i> near	<i>yaq'-en</i> way-ERG	<i>ta-ğ-en.</i> hither-go:FUT-IMP:1PL					
<i>ar-i</i> hither=go:PAST-PAST	<i>me</i> PROX	<i>yaq'-al</i> way-FOC	<i>ba-q'un-p'-i,</i> reach-3PL-\$.-PAST	<i>mo-no-r</i> PROX-REF:ABS-PL	<i>kärvän-axo</i> caravan-ABL	<i>žok'-q'un-bak-i,</i> separate-3PL-be-PAST		
<i>sövdäk'är-ğ-on</i> merchant-PL-ERG	<i>gir-ec-i</i> gather-LV:PAST-PAST	<i>xoiš-q'un-b-esa</i> wish-3PL-do-PRES	<i>t'e</i> DIST	<i>pasč'ağ-un</i> king-GEN	<i>ğar</i> son			
<i>ma-q'a-n</i> PROH-AHD-3SG	<i>ta-c-i</i> thither-go:PAST-PAST	<i>me</i> PROX	<i>yaq'-en, melan</i> way-ERG PROX:ABL	<i>ta-ğ-al-o</i> thither-go:FUT-PART:PRES-REF:ABS	<i>but-t'e-k'-sa.</i> perish-3SG-LV-PRES			
<i>pasč'ağ-un</i> king-GEN	<i>ğar-en</i> son-ERG	<i>ex-ne:</i> say:PRES-3SG						
<i>zu</i> I	<i>bez</i> my	<i>gädi-n-ax</i> boy-SA-DAT2	<i>gölö-za</i> much-1SG:DAT	<i>buq'-sa.</i> love-PRES				
<i>še-t'-a</i> DIST-REF:OBL-GEN	<i>xat'ir-un</i> memory-GEN	<i>baxt'in</i> for	<i>ek'a</i> what	<i>bak'-ay-n,</i> be-CONJ-3SG	<i>ta-ğ-al-zu.</i> thither-go:FUT-FUT1-1SG			
<i>ta-q'un-sa</i> thither=go-3PL-\$.-PRES	<i>mo-no-r</i> PROX-REF:ABS-PL	<i>iša</i> near	<i>yaq'-en,</i> way-ERG	<i>bia-bak-ama</i> evening-be-CV:UNTIL	<i>yaq'-q'un</i> way-3PL	<i>ta-y-sa.</i> thither-go:PRES-PRES		
<i>bias-un</i> evening-GEN	<i>ar-i</i> hither=go:PAST-PAST	<i>saganu</i> together	<i>man-q'un-d-esa;</i> stay-3PL-\$.-PRES					
<i>šum</i> bread	<i>ka-y-t'-uxo</i> eat:PAST-PART:PAST-ABL	<i>oša</i> after	<i>pasč'ğ-un</i> king-GEN	<i>ğar</i> son	<i>bas-ne-k'-esa;</i> sleep-3SG-LV-PRES			
<i>gädi-n-en</i> boy-SA-ERG	<i>arc-i</i> sit-PAST	<i>q'araul-le</i> watch-3SG	<i>ef-sa.</i> keep-PRES					

<i>śü-n-e-biğ</i> night-SA-GEN-middle	<i>pasč'ağ-un</i> king-GEN	<i>ğar-i</i> son-GEN	<i>tuli-n-en</i> dog-SA-ERG	<i>bur-re-q-sa</i> begin-3SG-\$-PRES	<i>tünd</i> loud	<i>ba'p-s-ax.</i> bark-INF-DAT2
<i>gädi-n-a</i> boy-SA-DAT	<i>i-t'u-bak-i</i> ear-3SG:DAT-be-PAST	<i>sa</i> one	<i>kol-l-a</i> bush-SA-GEN	<i>qošt'an</i> behind:ABL	<i>sun-t'-in</i> one:OBL-REF:OBL-ERG	<i>ex-ne:</i> say:PRES-3SG
<i>ai,</i> oh	<i>xa',</i> dog	<i>vax</i> you:SG:DAT2	<i>vi</i> your:SG	<i>k'onž'uğ-on</i> lord-ERG	<i>usin</i> soon	<i>bes-b-al-le.</i> dying-do-FUT1-3SG
<i>vi</i> your:SG	<i>p'i-n-ax</i> blood-SA-DAT2	<i>ič</i> REFL	<i>pel</i> eye:SUPER	<i>la-d-al-le,</i> on-LV-FUT1-3SG		
<i>e-ke,</i> hither-go:IMP:2SG	<i>bart-a</i> let-IMP:2SG	<i>ka</i> MED	<i>mal-l-u</i> goods-SA-DAT	<i>zu</i> I	<i>ta-š-a-z.</i> thither-carry-MOD-1SG	
<i>tula-n</i> dog-ERG	<i>kai-bak-ama</i> morning-become-CV:UNTIL	<i>ba^s-ne-p'i,</i> bark-3SG-\$-PAST	<i>gädi-n-en-al</i> boy-SA-ERG-FOC	<i>arc-i</i> sit-PAST	<i>q'araul-le</i> watch-3SG	<i>ef-sa;</i> keep-PRES
<i>damdam</i> morning	<i>aiz-e-ri</i> rise-LV:PAST-PAST	<i>ta-q'un-sa,</i> thither=go-3PL-\$:PRES	<i>saxsalamat</i> safe	<i>ba-q'un-p'-esa</i> reach-3PL-\$:PRES	<i>šähär-a;</i> town-DAT	
<i>ič-uğ-o</i> REFL-PL-GEN	<i>mal-lux</i> goods-PL	<i>töv-q'un-d-esa,</i> trade-3PL-LV:PRES				
<i>melan</i> PROX:ABL	<i>ič-uğ-enk'</i> REFL-PL-BEN	<i>mal-q'un</i> goods-3PL	<i>aq'-sa.</i> take-PRES			
<i>sövdäkär-ux</i> merchant-PL	<i>anž'ağ-te</i> finally-SUB	<i>ba-q'un-p'-esa.</i> arrive-3PL-\$:PRES				
<i>sövdäkär-ğ-o</i> merchant-PL-DAT	<i>me-t'-uğ-ox</i> PROX-REF:OBL-PL-DAT2	<i>te</i> SUB	<i>a-q'o-k'-sa,</i> see-3PL:DAT-\$-PRES	<i>aq'-q'un-esa</i> amaze-3PL-LV:PRES		

<i>te</i>	<i>mo-no-r</i>	<i>saxsalamat</i>	<i>ar-i</i>	<i>mia</i>	<i>ba-q'un-p'-e.</i>				
SUB	PROX-REF:ABS-PL	safe	hither=go:PAST-PAST	PROX:DAT	arrive-3PL-\$-PERF				
<i>gädi-n-en</i>		<i>sövdäkär-ğ-ox</i>	<i>ex-ne:</i>						
boy-SA-ERG		merchant-PL-DAT2	say:PRES-3SG						
<i>e-ke-nan</i>	<i>va'n-al,</i>	<i>ta-ğ-en</i>	<i>iśa</i>	<i>yaq'-en!</i>					
hither-go:IMP-2PL	you:PL-FOC	thither-go:FUT-IMP:1PL	near	way-ERG					
<i>mo-no-r</i>	<i>irazi-q'un-bak-sa.</i>								
PROX-REF:ABS-PL	agreeing-3PL-be-PRES								
<i>saema</i>	<i>ğe-n-a</i>	<i>ośa</i>	<i>mo-no-r</i>	<i>bütiin</i>	<i>sagala</i>	<i>iśa</i>	<i>yaq'-en</i>	<i>yaq'-a-q'un</i>	<i>ba-y-sa;</i>
some	day-SA-DAT	after	PROX-REF:ABS-PL	all	together	near	way-ERG	way-DAT-3PL	in-go:PRES-PRES
<i>ar-i</i>	<i>p'uran</i>	<i>t'e</i>	<i>śu</i>	<i>mand-i</i>	<i>ga-l-a-q'un</i>	<i>mand-esa;</i>			
hither=go:PAST-PAST	again	DIST	night	stay-PART:PAST	place-SA-DAT-3PL	stay-PRES			
<i>bias-un</i>	<i>śum</i>	<i>kä-y</i>	<i>bütiin</i>	<i>bas-q'un-k'-esa.</i>					
evening-GEN	bread	eat:PAST-PAST	all	sleep-3PL-LV-PRES					
<i>täksa</i>	<i>gäda</i>	<i>arc-i</i>	<i>q'araul-le</i>	<i>zap'-exa.</i>					
only	boy	sit-PAST	watch-3SG	draw-LV:PRES					
<i>śü-n-e-biğ</i>	<i>pasč'ağ-un</i>	<i>ğar-i</i>	<i>tuli-n-en</i>	<i>bur-re-q-sa</i>	<i>gölö</i>	<i>ba'p'-s-ax;</i>			
night-SA-GEN-middle	king-GEN	son-GEN	dog-SA-ERG	begin-3SG-\$-PRES	much	bark-INF-DAT2			
<i>gädi-n-a</i>	<i>p'uran</i>	<i>i-t'u-bak-i</i>	<i>sa</i>	<i>kol-l-a</i>	<i>qošt'an</i>	<i>sun-t'-in</i>	<i>ex-ne:</i>		
boy-SA-ERG	again	ear-3SG:DAT-be-PAST	one	bush-SA-GEN	behind:ABL	one:OBL-REF:OBL-ERG	say:PRES-3SG		
<i>ai</i>	<i>xa^f</i>	<i>vi</i>	<i>k'onžuğ-on</i>	<i>usin</i>	<i>bes-b-al-le,</i>				
oh	dog	your:SG	lord-ERG	soon	dying-do-FUT1-3SG				

<i>vi</i> your:SG	<i>p'i-n-ax</i> blood-SA-DAT2	<i>ič</i> REFL	<i>pel</i> eye:SUPER	<i>la-d-al-le,</i> on-LV-FUT1-3SG				
<i>e-ke</i> hither-go:IMP:2Sg	<i>bart-a</i> let-IMP:2SG	<i>za</i> I:DAT	<i>mal-l-u</i> goods-SA-DAT	<i>ta-š-a-z!</i> thither-carry-MOD-1SG				
<i>gädi-n-en</i> boy-SA-ERG	<i>ar-i</i> hither=go:PAST-PAST		<i>pasč'ağ-un</i> king-GEN	<i>ğar-ax</i> son-DAT2	<i>moğor-re-b-esa,</i> awake-3SG-LV-PRES	<i>ex-ne:</i> say:PRES-3SG		
<i>mia</i> PROX-DAT	<i>sa</i> one	<i>säs-ne</i> voice-3SG	<i>bu, zu</i> be I	<i>ta-ğ-al-zu</i> hither-go:FUT-FUT1-1SG	<i>me</i> PROX	<i>säs-n-a</i> voice-SA-GEN	<i>laxo,</i> on	
<i>un-al</i> you:SG-FOC	<i>e-ke</i> hither-go:IMP:2SG	<i>bez</i> I:GEN	<i>qošt'an!</i> behind:ABL					
<i>pasč'ağ-un</i> king-GEN	<i>ğar-en</i> son-ERG	<i>ex-ne:</i> say:PRES-3SG						
<i>šel,</i> good	<i>ta-ke,</i> thither-go:IMP:2SG	<i>zu-al</i> I-FOC	<i>e-s-sa!</i> hither=go-1SG-\$:PRES					
<i>gädä</i> boy	<i>ta-ne-sa</i> thither=go-3SG-\$:PRES	<i>me</i> PROX	<i>säs-n-a</i> voice-SA-GEN	<i>laxo,</i> on	<i>be 'ğ-sa-ne,</i> see-PRES-3SG	[62] PAGE62		
<i>sa</i> one	<i>adamar</i> person	<i>t'i-ne-st'a,</i> run-3SG-\$:PRES	<i>mo-no-al</i> PROX-REF:ABS-FOC	<i>me-t'-a</i> PROX-REF:OBL-GEN	<i>qošt'an,</i> behind:ABL			
<i>gölö-q'un</i> much-3PL	<i>t'ist'a,</i> run:PRES	<i>k'ic'i-q'un</i> little-3PL	<i>t'ist'a.</i> run:PRES					
<i>birdän</i> suddenly	<i>t'e</i> DIST	<i>adamar</i> person	<i>baf-ne-st'a</i> fall-3SG-\$:PRES	<i>sa</i> one	<i>kur-r-u.</i> hole-SA-DAT			

<i>ha-me</i> EMPH-PROX	<i>vaxt'-a</i> time-DAT	<i>pasč'ağ-un</i> king-GEN	<i>ğar-al</i> son-FOC	<i>ar-i</i> hither=go:PAST-PAST	<i>ba-ne-p'-esa,</i> arrive-3SG-\$-PRES	<i>gädi-n-en</i> boy-SA-ERG	<i>ex-ne:</i> say:PRES-3SG	
<i>zu</i> I	<i>bai-ğ-al-zu</i> into-go:FUT-FUT1-1SG	<i>me</i> PROX	<i>kur-r-u,</i> hole-SA-DAT	<i>un</i> you:SG	<i>sa</i> one	<i>č'a</i> rope	<i>ba-sak-a,</i> in-throw-IMP:2SG	
<i>ek'a-te</i> what-SUB	<i>ğac'-k'-ay-z,</i> bind-LV-CONJ-1SG	<i>zap'-nu-k'-o!</i> pull-2SG-LV-FUT2						
<i>pasč'ağ-un</i> king-GEN	<i>ğar-en</i> son-ERG	<i>ex-ne:</i> say:PRES-3SG	<i>šel!</i> good					
<i>gädä</i> boy	<i>bai-ne-sa</i> into=go-3SG-\$-PRES	<i>kur-r-a</i> hole-SA-GEN	<i>boš,</i> in	<i>be'ğ-sa-ne</i> see-PRES-3SG	<i>te</i> SUB	<i>mia</i> PROX:DAT	<i>otağ-ux-ne</i> room-PL-3SG	<i>bu;</i> be
<i>bütün</i> all	<i>q'əzl-ən</i> gold-GEN	<i>gümš-ün</i> silver-GEN	<i>boš-ne,</i> in-3SG	<i>ič</i> REFL	<i>boš-al</i> in-FOC	<i>xib</i> three	<i>xinär-re</i> girl-3SG	<i>arc-i,</i> sit-PAST
<i>so</i> one:REF:ABS	<i>sunsun-axo</i> another-ABL	<i>šavat'-t'e.</i> beautiful-3SG						
<i>me</i> PROX	<i>xinar-muğ-on</i> girl-PL-ERG	<i>ğar-ax</i> boy-DAT2	<i>ex-q'un:</i> say:PRES-3PL					
<i>ek'aluğ-nu</i> why-2SG	<i>mia</i> PROX.DAT	<i>ar-e?</i> hither=go:PAST-PERF						
<i>mia</i> PROX:DAT	<i>vu'ğ</i> seven	<i>döv-ne</i> dev-3SG	<i>karx-esa.</i> live-PRES					
<i>me</i> PROX	<i>k'oğ-urux</i> house-PL	<i>še-t'-uğ-oy-ne.</i> DIST-REF:OBL-PL-GEN:REF-3SG						

yax-al *har-t'-ux* *dünya-n-un* *sa* *č'ot'-exo-q'un* *e-č'-er-e,*
 we:DAT2-FOC each-REF:OBL-DAT2 world-SA-GEN one side-ABL-3PL hither-carry-LV:PAST-PERF

isa *č'e-ğ-ay-q'un* *vax* *uk-al-q'un.*
 now out-go:FUT-CONJ-3PL you:SG:DAT2 eat-FUT1-3PL

gädi-n-en *xabar-re-aq'-sa:*
 boy-SA-ERG question-3SG-take-PRES

ma-q'un *šo-no-r?*
 where-3PL DIST-REF:ABS-PL

xinär-muğ-on *ex-q'un:* *t'e-sa* *otağ-a-q'un.*
 girl-PL-ERG say:PRES-3PL DIST-one room-DAT-3PL

me *ğar* *bai-ne-sa* *mia,* *bütiin* *döv-urğ-ox* *k'ac'-ne-xa,*
 PROX boy into=go-3SG-\$.:PRES PROX:DAT all dev-PL-DAT2 cut-3SG-LV-PRES

ič-uğ-o *imğ-ox* *k'ac'-p-i* *yalluğ-a-ne* *bai-exa.*
 REFL-PL-GEN ear-PL-DAT2 cut-LV-PAST cloth-DAT-3SG into-LV:PRES

še-t'-uxo *ośa* *t'e* *xinar-muğ-ox* *č'a-en* *ğac'-ne-xa* *so* *so,*
 DIST-REF:OBL-ABL after DIST girl-PL-DAT2 rope-ERG bind-3SG-LV:PRES one:REF:ABS one:REF:ABS

pasč'ağ-un *ğar-en-al* *zap-i* *lai-ne-sča;*
 king-GEN son-ERG-FOC pull-PAST onto-3SG-carry:PRES

ośa *gädi-n-en* *gir-re-b-sa* *bütiin* *q'əzəl-ax* *gümüš-ax* *mal-lux* *dövlat-ax* *döv-urğ-oy,*
 then boy-SA-ERG gather-3SG-LV-PRES all gold-DAT2 silver-DAT2 goods-PL riches-DAT2 dev-PL-GEN:REF

ğac'-ne-xa *k'andir-en,* *pasč'ağ-un* *ğar-en* *zap'-ne-xa* *ala.*
 bind-3SG-LV:PRES rope-ERG king-GEN son-ERG pull-3SG-LV:PRES up

<i>me</i>	<i>mal-urux</i>	<i>bütiin</i>	<i>döv-urğ-on</i>	<i>yaq'-č'e-bak-al-ğ-oxo-q'un</i>	<i>fuq'-p'e</i>	<i>ič-uğ-ox-al</i>	<i>bes-b-e.</i>			
PROX	goods-PL	all	dev-PL-ERG	way-out-be-PART:PRES-PL-ABL-3PL	rob-LV-PERF	REFL-PL-DAT2	die-do-PERF			
<i>bütiin</i>	<i>mal-ux</i>	<i>lai-č-er-i-t'-uxo</i>		<i>oša</i>	<i>gädi-n-en</i>	<i>ičux-ne</i>	<i>ğac'-p-i,</i>			
all	goods-PL	onto-carry-LV:PAST-PAST-REF:OBL-ABL		after	boy-SA-ERG	REFL-DAT2-3SG	bind-LV-PAST			
<i>me-t'-ux-al</i>		<i>pasč'ağ-un</i>	<i>ğar-en</i>	<i>zap-i</i>	<i>či-ne-sča.</i>					
PROX-REF:OBL-DAT2-FOC		king-GEN	son-ERG	pull-PAST	pull=out-3SG-\$.PRES					
<i>me-t'-uğ-on</i>		<i>gir-b-i,</i>	<i>xinär-muğ-ox-al</i>	<i>aq'-i</i>						
PROX-REF:OBL-PL-ERG		gather-LV-PAST	girl-PL-DAT2	take-PAST						
<i>ta-q'un-sa</i>	<i>ič-uğ-on</i>	<i>mand-i</i>		<i>ga-l-a.</i>						
thither=go-3PL-\$.PRES	REFL-PL-ERG	stay-PART:PAST		place-SA-DAT						
<i>mia</i>	<i>xel-q'un-b-esa</i>	<i>ič-uğ-o</i>	<i>mal-lux,</i>	<i>xinar-muğ-ox,</i>	<i>ta-q'un-sa</i>	<i>k'ua.</i>				
PROX:DAT	load-3PL-do-PRES	REFL-PL-GEN	goods-PL	girl-PL-DAT2	thither=go-3PL-\$.PRES	at=home				
<i>k'ua</i>	<i>ar-i</i>	<i>be'ğ-sa-q'un</i>	<i>te</i>	<i>ič-uğ-o</i>	<i>baba</i>	<i>k'ači-ne</i>	<i>bak-e,</i>	<i>xunči</i>	<i>dang-e</i>	<i>bak-e.</i>
at=home	hither=go:PAST-PAST	see-PRES-3PL	SUB	REFL-PL-GEN	father	blind-3SG	be-PERF	sister	stupid-3SG	be-PERF
<i>evaxt'e</i>	<i>i-q'o-bak-sa</i>	<i>ič-uğ-o</i>	<i>ğar</i>	<i>iša</i>	<i>yaq'-en-ne</i>	<i>ta-c-e,</i>				
when	ear-3PL:DAT-be-PRES	REFL-PL-GEN	son	near	way-ERG-3SG	thither-go:PAST-PERF				
<i>baba-n-q'an</i>	<i>xinär-en</i>	<i>še-t'-ux</i>		<i>p'uri-q'un</i>	<i>hesab-b-i,</i>					
father-ERG-and	daughter-ERG	DIST-REF:OBL-DAT2		dead-3PL	reckoning-do-PAST					
<i>gölö</i>	<i>o'ne-p-s-axo,</i>	<i>fikir-b-es-axo</i>	<i>baba</i>	<i>pul</i>	<i>k'ači-ne</i>	<i>bak-i,</i>	<i>xinär</i>	<i>däng.</i>		
much	weep-LV-INF-ABL	thought-do-INF-ABL	father	eye	blind-3SG	be-PAST	daughter	stupid.		
<i>saema</i>	<i>vada-n-axo</i>	<i>oša</i>	<i>gädi-n-en</i>	<i>ex-ne</i>	<i>pasč'ağ-un</i>	<i>ğar-a</i>	<i>te:</i>			
some	time-SA-ABL	after	boy-SA-ERG	say:PRES-3SG	king-GEN	son-DAT	SUB			

<i>ta-ǵ-en</i> thither-go:FUT-IMP:1PL	<i>oxal-a!</i> hunting-DAT								
<i>pasč'aǵ-un</i> king-GEN	<i>ǵar-en</i> son-ERG	<i>ex-ne:</i> say:PRES-3SG	<i>šel,</i> good	<i>ta-ǵ-en!</i> thither-go:FUT-IMP:1PL					
<i>ta-q'un-sa,</i> thither=go-3PL-\$.PRES	<i>bia-bak-ama</i> evening-be-CV:UNTIL	<i>furu-q'un-exa,</i> search-3PL-LV:PRES	<i>ek'al</i> something	<i>te-q'un</i> NEG-3PL	<i>bo'ǵa'-b-sa.</i> find-LV-PRES				
<i>bias-un</i> evening-GEN	<i>qai-bak-i</i> back-be-PAST	<i>e-q'un-sa,</i> hither=go-3PL-\$.PRES	<i>yaq'-al</i> way-SUPER	<i>e-ǵ-axun</i> hither-go:FUT-CV:PAR					
<i>gädi-n-en</i> boy-SA-ERG	<i>biq'-sa-ne</i> take-PRES-3SG	<i>me</i> PROX	<i>tuli-n-ax,</i> dog-SA-DAT2	<i>dop-t'-esa.</i> shoot-LV-PRES					
<i>pasč'aǵ-un</i> king-GEN	<i>ǵar-en</i> son-ERG	<i>gölö</i> much	<i>be^ε-ne-ǵ-sa</i> look=at-3SG-\$.PRES	<i>me-t'-a</i> PROX-REF:OBL-GEN	<i>laxo,</i> on				
<i>gädi-n-en</i> boy-SA-ERG	<i>ič</i> REFL	<i>yalluǵ-ax</i> cloth-DAT2	<i>čič-er-i,</i> pull=out-LV:PAST-PAST	<i>tuli-n</i> dog-GEN	<i>p'i-n-e</i> blood-SA-GEN	<i>boš</i> in	<i>čap-ne-xa</i> dip-3SG-LV:PRES		
<i>oša</i> then	<i>ič</i> REFL	<i>žub-n-u-ne</i> pocket-SA-DAT-3SG	<i>lax-sa.</i> put-PRES						
<i>še-t'-uxo</i> DIST-REF:OBL-ABL	<i>oša</i> after	<i>pasč'aǵ-un</i> king-GEN	<i>ǵar-a</i> son-ERG	<i>ex-ne:</i> say:PRES-3SG					
<i>ek'a-n</i> what-2SG	<i>fikir-b-esa,</i> thought-do-PRES	<i>ieni</i> that=is	<i>sa</i> one	<i>tuli-n</i> dog-GEN	<i>amal</i> wishes	<i>xat'ir</i> relevance	<i>te-bez</i> NEG-my	<i>bu,</i> be	
<i>bak-i-o</i> be-PART:PAST-REF:ABS	<i>ba-ne-k-e,</i> be-3SG-\$.PERF	<i>sa</i> one	<i>xata-ne</i> danger	<i>č'e-ne-bak-e.</i> out=3SG-be-PERF					

<i>pasč'ağ-un</i> king-GEN	<i>ğar-en</i> son-ERG	<i>me-t'-a</i> PROX-REF:OBL-GEN	<i>xat'ir-ax</i> relevance-DAT2	<i>gölö-t'u-i</i> much-3SG:DAT-PAST	<i>buq'-sa,</i> love-PRES	<i>ek'al</i> something	<i>te-ne</i> NEG-3SG	<i>p-i.</i> say-PAST		
<i>ta-q'un-sa</i> thither=go-3PL-\$.PRES		<i>k'ua.</i> at=home								
<i>p'a⁶</i> two	<i>xib</i> three	<i>ğe-n-axo</i> day-SA-ABL	<i>ośa</i> after	<i>me</i> PROX	<i>ğadi-n-en</i> boy-SA-ERG	<i>ex-ne</i> say:PRES-3SG	<i>te</i> SUB	<i>bez</i> my	<i>vädä</i> time	<i>tam-ne-bak-sa.</i> full-3SG-be-PRES
<i>ğäräg</i> must	<i>va'n</i> you:PL	<i>xib-al-en-al</i> three-COLL-ERG-FOC	<i>laškö-bak-a-nan</i> marriage-be-IMP-2PL		<i>me</i> PROX	<i>yan</i> we	<i>e-č-er-i</i> hither-carry-LV:PAST-PAST		<i>xinar-muğ-o</i> girl-PL-GEN	<i>laxo.</i> on
<i>pasč'ağ-un</i> king-GEN	<i>ğar-en</i> son-ERG	<i>ek'a-te</i> what-SUB	<i>ič</i> REFL	<i>ğadi-n-en</i> boy-SA-ERG	<i>ex-ne,</i> say:PRES-3SG	<i>bütiün</i> all	<i>tam-ne-b-esa.</i> full-3SG-do-PRES			
<i>saema</i> some	<i>ğe-n-axo</i> day-SA-ABL	<i>ośa</i> after	<i>pasč'ağ-un</i> king-GEN	<i>ğar-muğ-on</i> son-PL-ERG	<i>laškö-q'un</i> marriage-3PL	<i>b-esa.</i> do-PRES				
<i>kala</i> old	<i>vič-e</i> brother-DAT	<i>ta-ne-d-i</i> give-3SG-\$.PAST	<i>kala</i> old	<i>xinar-ax,</i> girl-DAT2	<i>biğ-un-t'-u</i> middle-GEN-REF:OBL-DAT	<i>biğ-un-t'-ux,</i> middle-GEN-REF:OBL-DAT2				
<i>k'ic'k'e</i> little	<i>ğar-en-al</i> son-ERG-FOC	<i>a-ne-q'-i</i> take-3SG-\$.PAST	<i>k'ic'k'e</i> little	<i>xinär-ax.</i> girl-DAT2						
<i>me</i> PROX	<i>ğadi-n-en</i> boy-SA-ERG	<i>usin</i> soon	<i>tam-bak-i</i> full-be-PART:PAST	<i>ğe-n-a,</i> day-SA-DAT	<i>ič</i> REFL	<i>tängi-n-ax</i> money-SA-DAT2	<i>a-ne-q'-sa</i> take-3SG-\$.PRES	<i>ič</i> REFI	<i>ağa-xo.</i> lord-ABL	
<i>pasč'ağ-un</i> king-GEN	<i>ğar-en</i> son-ERG	<i>gölö</i> much	<i>xoiś-ne-b-sa</i> plea-3SG-do-PRES	<i>te</i> SUB	<i>mand-a-ne</i> stay-MOD-3SG	<i>p'uran</i> again	<i>ič</i> REFL	<i>t'o'ğo'l.</i> at		
<i>me</i> PROX	<i>ğädä</i> boy	<i>te-ne</i> NEG-3SG	<i>irazi-bak-sa,</i> agreeing-be-PRES	<i>ex-ne:</i> say:PRES-3SG						

ta-ğ-en *furu-p-s-an,*
thither-go:FUT-IMP:1PL search-LV-INF-CV:FIN

be'ğ-en
see-IMP:1PL

ek'a-z *fikir-b-esa,* *mia* *doğri* *ait-ax* *u-z-k'-o.*
what-1SG thought-do-PRES PROX:DAT true word-DAT2 say:FUT-1SG- $\text{\$}$ -FUT2

mo-no-r *ta-q'un-sa;*
PROX-REF:ABS-PL thither=go-3PL- $\text{\$}$:PRES

gölö *furu-q'un-exa,* *ar-i* *t'e* *beś-un* *gärämzi-n* *t'o'ğ'o'l* *č'e-bak-axun* *be'ğ-sa-q'un* *te*
much search-3PL-LV:PRES hither=go:PAST-PAST DIST first-GEN grave-GEN at out-be-CV:PAR see-PRES-3PL SUB

sa [63] *gärämzi-n* *laxo* *xaś-ne* *č'e-sa.*
one page63 grave-GEN on light-3SG out=go-PRES

ta-q'un-sa *be'ğ-s-an* *mo-no* *ek'a-a;*
thither=go-3PL- $\text{\$}$:PRES see-INF-CV:FIN PROX-REF:ABS what-3SG:Q

iśa *ta-c-i* *be'ğ-sa-q'un* *sa* *gärämzä* *kaś-p-i* *hazir-re.*
near thither-go:PAST-PAST see-PRES-3PL one grave dig-LV-PAST ready-3SG

gädä *e'k-axo* *ci-ne-sa,* *ex-ne:*
boy horse-ABL down=go-3SG- $\text{\$}$:PRES say:PRES-3SG

sa *bai-ğ-a-z,* *be'ğ-a-z* *me* *gärämzi-n-a* *baq'-sa-z.*
one into-go:FUT-MOD-1SG see-MOD-1SG PROX grave-SA-DAT fit=into-PRES-1SG

bai-c-i *bas-ne-k'-esa.*
into-go:PAST-PAST lie=down-3SG-LV-PRES

pasč'ağ-un *ğar-en* *ex-ne* *te* *uk'-a-n-te* *ka* *gärämzi-n-ax* *venk'-q'un* *serb-e!*
king-GEN son-ERG say:PRES-3SG SUB say:FUT-MOD-3SG-SUB MED grave-SA-DAT2 you:SG:BEN-3PL build-PERF

<i>gädi-n-en</i> boy-SA-ERG	<i>ex-ne:</i> say:PRES-3SG	<i>e-ke</i> hither-go:IMP:2SG	<i>bez</i> my	<i>kexo</i> hand:ABL	<i>biq'-a,</i> take-IMP:2SG	<i>ala-b-a</i> up-do-IMP:2SG	<i>č'e-ğ-a-z!</i> out-go:FUT-MOD-1SG
<i>ğar-en</i> son-ERG	<i>gädi-n</i> boy-GEN	<i>kex</i> hand:DAT2	<i>biq'-axun,</i> take-CV:PAR	<i>gädi-n-en</i> boy-SA-ERG	<i>ta-ne-st'a</i> give-3SG-\$.:PRES	<i>xib-q'o</i> three-twenty	<i>manat-ax,</i> ruble-DAT
<i>tuli-n</i> dog-GEN	<i>p'i-n-en</i> blood-SA-ERG	<i>b-i</i> do-PART:PAST	<i>yalluğ-ax,</i> cloth-DAT2	<i>ex-ne:</i> say:PRES-3SG			
<i>yalluğ-ax</i> cloth-DAT2	<i>vi</i> your:SG	<i>baba pel</i> father eye:SUPER	<i>la-d-a,</i> on-LV-IMP:2SG	<i>ič</i> REFL	<i>pul-mux</i> eye-PL	<i>qai-q'a-n-ec-i;</i> back-AHD-3SG-go:PAST-PAST	
<i>k'ua-l</i> at=home-FOC	<i>döv-n-ä</i> dev-SA-GEN	<i>imx-ox-ne</i> ear-PL-3SG	<i>bu,</i> be	<i>še-t'-uğ-ox</i> DIST-REF:OBL-PL-DAT2	<i>box-a</i> boil-IMP:2SG	<i>xe-n-e</i> water-SA-GEN	<i>boš,</i> in
<i>xe-n-ax</i> water-SA-DAT2	<i>tad-a</i> give-IMP:2SG	<i>xunč-e</i> sister-DAT	<i>šel-q'an-bak-i,</i> well-ADH-3SG-be-PAST				
<i>baba</i> father:GEN	<i>pul</i> eye	<i>šel-le</i> well-3SG	<i>bak-i,</i> be-PAST	<i>gäräg ič</i> must REFL	<i>taxt'-uxo</i> throne-ABL	<i>ci-ğ-a-ne,</i> down-go:PAST-MOD-3SG	<i>un arc-a-n.</i> you:SG sit-MOD-2SG
<i>me</i> PROX	<i>ait-ur-ğ-ox</i> word-PL-DAT	<i>p-i</i> say-PAST	<i>čixar-re-k'-sa.</i> disappear/be=saved-3SG-LV-PRES				
<i>šey-urğ-ox</i> thing-PL-DAT2	<i>tad-es-xolan</i> give-INF-CV:ANTE	<i>gärämzä</i> grave	<i>t'esahat'</i> immediately	<i>but'-t'e-sa.</i> close-3SG-MP:PRES			
<i>gädä</i> boy	<i>man-ne-st'a</i> remain-3SG-\$.:PRES	<i>gärämzi-n</i> grave-GEN	<i>boš,</i> in				
<i>pasč'ağ-un</i> king-GEN	<i>ğar-en</i> son-ERG	<i>mia</i> PROX:DAT	<i>gölö</i> much	<i>o'ne-ne-xa</i> weep-3SG-LV:PRES	<i>ič</i> REFL	<i>gädi-n</i> boy-GEN	<i>baxt'in.</i> for

<i>korpešman</i> sad	<i>qai-bak-i,</i> back-be-PAST	<i>e-ne-sa</i> hither=go-3SG-\$.PRES	<i>k'ua</i> at=home						
<i>p'i-n-en</i> blood-SA-ERG	<i>yalluğ-ax</i> cloth-DAT2	<i>la-ne-st'a</i> on-3SG-LV:PRES	<i>baba</i> father:GEN	<i>pel,</i> eye:SUPER	<i>t'esahat'</i> immediately	<i>baba</i> father:GEN	<i>pul-mux</i> eye-PL	<i>šel-le</i> well-3SG	<i>bak-sa;</i> be-PRES
<i>döv-urğ-o</i> dev-PL-GEN	<i>imx-ox</i> ear-PL	<i>bo-ne-x-sa</i> boil-3SG-\$.PRES	<i>šel-gär,</i> well-just	<i>ič</i> REFL	<i>xe-n-ax</i> water-SA-DAT2	<i>ta-ne-st'a</i> give-3SG-\$.PRES	<i>däng</i> stupid	<i>xunč-e;</i> sister-DAT	
<i>xunči-al</i> sister-FOC	<i>usin</i> soon	<i>šel-le</i> well-3SG	<i>bak-sa.</i> be-PRES						
<i>pasč'ağ</i> king	<i>ci-ne-sa</i> down=go-3SG-\$.PRES	<i>ič</i> REFL	<i>taxt'-uxo,</i> throne-ABL	<i>pasč'ağluğ-ax</i> rulership-DAT2	<i>ta-ne-st'a</i> give-3SG-\$.PRES	<i>ič</i> REFL	<i>k'ic'k'e</i> little	<i>ğar-a.</i> son-DAT	
<i>k'ic'k'e</i> little	<i>ğar</i> son	<i>ba-ne-k-sa</i> be-3SG-\$.PRES	<i>pasč'ağ,</i> king	<i>gölö-al</i> much-FOC	<i>šel</i> well	<i>pasč'ağluğ-ne-b-sa.</i> rulership-3SG-do-PRES			

c. Abbreviations and frequency of morphemes

GLOSS	Meaning	Frequency in Text	Morpheme (basic forms only)
\$	Second part of discontinuous lexeme	63	
1PL	First Plural	14	<i>-yan</i>
1SG	First Singular	24	<i>-zu, -za</i>
2PL	Second Plural	4	<i>-nan</i>
2SG	Second Singular	28	<i>-nu, -va</i>
3PL	Third Plural	58	<i>-q'un, -q'o</i>
3SG	Third Singular	178	<i>-ne ~ -e</i>
ABL	Ablative	32	<i>-xo</i>
ABL*	Ablative (borrowed/petrified)	8	<i>-t'an ~ -lan</i>
ABS	Absolutive	115	<i>-Ø ~ -o (disregarding incorporated forms)</i>

ADESS	Adessive	1	<i>-st'a</i>
ADH	Adhortative	4	<i>q'a-</i>
and	Conjunction	2	<i>-q'an</i>
ANTE	Anterior converb	1	<i>-xolan</i>
BEN	Benefactive	3	<i>-enk'(ena)</i>
CAUS	Causative	1	<i>-v-</i>
COLL	Collective	1	<i>-al</i>
COM	Comitative	2	<i>-xol</i>
CONJ	Conjunctive	3	<i>-ay-</i>
CV	Converb	15	<i>various forms</i>
DAT	Dative	64	<i>-a, -u, -e, -i, o</i>
DAT2	Dative 2	65	<i>-ax, -ux, -ex, -ix, -ox</i>
DIST	Distal	23	<i>t'e ~ še-</i>
EMPH	Emphatic	5	<i>ha-</i>
ERG	Ergative	89	<i>-(e)n, -in</i>
FIN	Final converb	3	<i>-an</i>
FOC	Focus	28	<i>-al</i>
FUT	Future	19	<i>various lexical stems</i>
FUT1	Future 1	10	<i>-al</i>
FUT2	Future 2	4	<i>-o</i>
GEN	Genitive	90	<i>-un, -(i)n, -a(y), -e(y), -o(y)</i>
IMP	Imperative	30	<i>-a</i>
INF	Infinitive	9	<i>-es</i>
LV	Light Verb	56	<i>various forms</i>
MED	Medial	3	<i>ka</i>
MOD	Modal	14	<i>-a-</i>
MP	Medio-Passive	2	<i>derived from e(y)sun 'go'</i>
NEG	Negation	13	<i>te- ~ nut'-</i>
OBL	Oblique	35	<i>-t'-</i>
ORD	Ordinal	1	<i>-umž<i>i</i></i>
PAR	Parallel action (converb)	8	<i>-axun</i>
PART	Participle	11	<i>-al ~ -i</i>
PAST	Past	112	<i>-i</i>

PERF	Perfect	21	<i>-e</i>
PL	Plural	62	<i>various forms</i>
PRES	Present	180	<i>-sa or fused with stem</i>
PROH	Prohibitive	3	<i>ma-</i>
PROX	Proximal	63	<i>me</i>
PV:back	Preverb	5	<i>qai-</i>
PV:down	Preverb	3	<i>ci-</i>
PV:hither	Preverb	31	<i>e-</i>
PV:in(to)	Preverb	8	<i>ba- ~ bai-</i>
PV:on(to)	Preverb	5	<i>la- ~ lai-</i>
PV:out	Preverb	9	<i>č'e-</i>
PV:thither	Preverb	38	<i>ta-</i>
Q	Interrogative	3	<i>-a</i>
REF	Referentializer	66	<i>-o ~ -t' ~ -y</i>
SA	Stem augment	80	<i>-n-, -l-</i>
SUB	Subordinator	33	<i>(-)te</i>
SUPER	Superessive	7	<i>-l</i>
UNTIL	Terminative converb	3	<i>-ama</i>
		1762	in 1193 word tokens

d. Lexical Indexes

1. Udi-English including frequency of types (numbers indicate 'tokens per type')

Frequencies: Tokens: 1193
 Types: 593
 Lexical forms: 270

"_ " indicates place of agreement marker in endoclitization. English correspondences present a rather literal translation (basically *source domains*).

a_k'sun 'see, perceive' △ *ak'e* [1]; *aq'ok'sa* [1]
a_q'sun 'take' △ *aneq'i* [1]; *aneq'sa* [1]; *aq'a* [1]; *aq'i* [3]; *aq'sa* [1]
aba_baksun 'be knowing, know' △ *ababaksa* [1]
adamar 'person, man' △ *adamar* [2]; *adamarax* [1]; *adamarux* [1]
ažužo_baksun 'be in anger, be angry' △ *ažužonebaki* [2]
ağa 'lord' △ *ağaxo* [1]
ai 'oh!' △ *ai* [2]
ai_zesun 'rise' △ *aizeri* [2]
äib 'shame' △ *äibne* [1]
ait 'word' △ *aitax* [1]; *aiturğox* [2]
ala 'above' △ *ala* [1]
ala_besun 'make high, raise' △ *alaba* [1]
ališveriš 'trading' △ *ališveriš* [1]
ališveriš_besun 'trade' △ *ališverišbaney* [1]
amal 'wishe(es)' △ *amal* [1]
amma 'but' △ *amma* [2]
anžağ 'however, yet' △ *anžağte* [1]
aq'_esun 'be taken, be amazed' △ *aq'q'unesa* [1]; *arca* [1]; *arcan* [1]; *arcen* [1]; *arcesa* [2]
ar_cesun 'sit' △ *arci* [4]
aš 'work' △ *ašne* [1]
axer 'finally' △ *axer* [1]
ba'p(esun) 'bark' △ *ba'nep'i* [1]; *ba'psax* [1]; *ba'p'sax* [1]

ba_ksun 'be(come)' △ *bakal* [1]; *bakallu* [1]; *bak'ayn* [1]; *bake* [2]; *baki* [2]; *bakio* [1]; *baksa* [3]; *baneke* [2]; *banekey* [1]; *baneksa* [1]
ba_p'esun 'arrive, reach' △ *banep'esa* [1]; *baq'unp'e* [1]; *baq'unp'esa* [2]; *baq'unp'i* [1]
ba_q'sun 'fit into' △ *baq'saz* [1]
baba 'father' △ *baba* [8]; *baban* [1]; *babanq'an* [1]
bać 'hundred' △ *bać* [1]
baf_st'un 'fall' △ *bafnest'a* [1]
bai_(y)sun 'go into, enter' △ *baici* [1]; *baiexa* [1]; *baiğalzu* [1]; *baiğaz* [1]; *bainesa* [2]; *baysa* [1]
bälikäm 'perhaps' △ *bälikäm* [1]
bar_tesun 'let, leave, cause' △ *barta* [2]
bas_k'esun 'lie down, sleep' △ *basnek'esa* [2]; *basq'unk'esa* [1]
basa_ksun 'throw into' △ *basaka* [1]
bat'_kesun 'perish' △ *batt'ek'sa* [1]
baxt'in 'for (lit.: *baxt'-in* with the sake (of))' △ *baxt'in* [8]
bazar 'bazaar' △ *bazarax* [2]
be^ç_ğsun 'see, observe' △ *be^çğane* [1]; *be^çğaz* [1]; *be^çğen* [1]; *be^çğsan* [1]; *be^çğsaq'un* [3]; *be^çğsaz* [1]; *be^çneğsa* [1]
be^çğ 'sun' △ *be^çğsane* [3]
beš 'in front of' △ *beš* [1]
bešun 'first' △ *bešun* [1]
bes_besun 'make die, kill' △ *besballe* [2]; *besbe* [1]
besun 'do, make, trans. LV' △ *be* [1]; *besa* [3]; *bi* [1]
bez 'my' △ *bez* [6]
bi_q'sun 'take, seize, hire' △ *bineq'sa* [1]; *biq'a* [2]; *biq'axun* [1]; *biq'e* [1]; *biq'i* [1]; *biq'sa* [1]; *biq'san* [1]; *biq'sane* [1]
bia_baksun 'become morning' △ *biabakama* [2]
bias 'evening' △ *biasun* [5]
bə(°)ğ ~ bi(°)ğ 'middle' △ *bəğun* [1]; *biğunt'u* [1]; *biğunt'ux* [1]
birdän 'suddenly' △ *birdän* [1]
bo^çğ'a^ç_besun 'find' △ *bo^çğ'a^çbsa* [2]; *bo^çğ'a^çq'unbesa* [1]
bo_xsun 'boil' △ *bonexsa* [1]; *boxa* [1]
borž 'guilt' △ *borž* [1]
boš 'in' △ *boš* [4]; *bošal* [1]; *bošne* [1]
bošt'an 'from in (Azeri Ablative)' △ *bošt'an* [1]
bošlu 'owing' △ *bošlune* [1]
bu 'be' △ *bu* [4]
bu_q'sun 'want, love' △ *buq'sa* [2]; *but'uqi* [1]; *but'uq'say* [1]

bütün 'all' △ *bütün* [8]
bur_quesun 'begin' △ *burreqsa* [2]
but'_esun 'be closed' △ *but't'esa* [1]
but'_k'esun 'close' △ *butt'ek'sa* [1]
č'a 'rope' △ *č'a* [1]; *č'aen* [1]
čap_pesun 'dip into' △ *čapnexa* [1]
č'e_(y)sun 'go out, leave' △ *č'eğaz* [1]; *č'eri* [1]; *č'esa* [1]; *č'eğayq'un* [1]
če'_baksun 'pass by, happen' △ *č'ebakaxun* [2]; *č'enebake* [1]; *č'enebaksa* [1]
č'ev_k'esun 'make leave, dismiss' △ *č'evnek'esa* [1]
či_česun 'pull out' △ *čičeri* [2]; *činesča* [1]
čixar_k'esun 'disappear, be saved' △ *čixarrek'sa* [1]
č'ot' 'side' △ *č'ot'exoq'un* [1]
ci_(y)sun 'go down' △ *ciğane* [1]; *cinesa* [2]
damdam 'morning' △ *damdam* [1]
däng 'stupid' △ *däng* [2]; *dange* [1]
do'p_t'esun 'shoot' △ *do'pt'esa* [1]
doğri 'real, true' △ *doğri* [1]
döv 'dev' △ *dövnä* [1]; *dövne* [1]; *dövrğo* [1]; *dövrğon* [1]; *dövrğox* [1]; *dövrğoy* [1]
dövla 'riches' △ *dövlatax* [1]
dünya 'world' △ *dünyanun* [1]
dürüs 'living, sound' △ *dürüs* [1]
žähil 'young' △ *žähil* [1]
žok' 'part, except for' △ *žok'* [1]
žok'_baksun 'be separated' △ *žok'q'unbaki* [1]
žub 'pocket' △ *žubnune* [1]
e'k 'horse' △ *e'kaxo* [1]
e_(y)sun 'go hither, come' △ *are* [1]; *ari* [9]; *eğaxun* [2]; *eke* [7]; *ekenan* [1]; *enesa* [3]; *eq'unsa* [2]; *essa* [1]; *nut'eğalle* [1]
e_česun 'bring, carry hither' △ *ečere* [1]; *ečeri* [1]; *enesča* [1]
e_fsun 'keep, hold' △ *eřsa* [2]; *enefesa* [1]
ek'a 'what' △ *ek'a* [1]; *ek'aa* [1]; *ek'an* [1]; *ek'aq'o* [1]; *ek'aq'un* [1]; *ek'ate* [3]; *ek'az* [1]
ek'al 'something' △ *ek'al* [4]
ek'aluğ 'why' △ *ek'aluğnu* [1]
ek'e 'how' △ *ek'e* [1]
eq'q'ara 'how much/many' △ *eq'q'arate* [1]

et'e 'why' △ *et'ea* [1]
evaxt('e) 'when (< *e-vaxt'-te* 'this time that')' △ *evaxte* [1]; *evaxt'e* [1]
fikir_besun 'think (make thought)' △ *fikirbesa* [2]; *fikirbesaxo* [1]; *fikirrebi* [1]
fuq'_p'esun 'rob' △ *fuq'p'e* [1]
furu_pesun 'search' △ *furunexa* [1]; *furupsan* [1]; *furuq'unexa* [2]
ğac'_pesun 'bind' △ *ğac'nexa* [1]; *ğac'pi* [2]; *ğac'k'ayz* [1]; *ğac'nexa* [1]
ğar 'son, boy' △ *ğaren* [1]; *ğar* [9]; *ğara* [6]; *ğaral* [1]; *ğarax* [4]; *ğaren* [21]; *ğarenal* [2]; *ğari* [2]; *ğarmuğo* [1]; *ğarmuğon* [2]; *ğarmuğox* [1]; *ğarmuğoxo* [1];
ğarre [1]
ği 'day' △ *ğena* [3]; *ğenaxo* [4]; *ğene* [1]; *ğeneyne* [1]; *ği* [1]
ga 'place' △ *gala* [1]; *galaq'un* [1]; *ganu* [1]
gädä 'boy' △ *gäda* [1]; *gädä* [7]; *gädin* [2]; *gädina* [2]; *gädinax* [6]; *gädinaxal* [1]; *gädinen* [1]; *gädinen* [19]; *gädinenal* [1]
gäräg 'must' △ *gäräg* [3]
gärämzä 'grave' △ *gärämzä* [2]; *gärämzin* [3]; *gärämzina* [1]; *garamzinax* [1]; *gärämzinax* [4]
gärämzäluğ 'graveyard' △ *gärämzäluğaxo* [1]; *garamzäluğun* [1]
gir_besun 'gather, collect' △ *girbi* [1]; *girrebsa* [1]
gir_esun 'be gathered, collected' △ *gireci* [1]
gölö 'much' △ *gölö* [12]; *gölöal* [2]; *gölöq'un* [1]; *gölöt'ui* [1]; *gölöza* [1]
gümüş 'silver' △ *gümüşax*: [1] *gümüşün* [1]
hame 'this (emphatic)' △ *hame* [2]
hametär 'this way, so (emphatic)' △ *hametärre* [1]
hamono 'this one' (emphatic) △ *hamonone* [1]
haq'ullu 'clever, smart' △ *haqullu* [1]; *haq'ullu* [1]; *haq'ulluney* [1]
har 'each' △ *haro* [1]; *hart'u* [1]; *hart'ux* [1]
hat'elan 'from there' △ *hat'elan* [1]
hazir 'ready' △ *hazirre* [1]
hesab_besun 'do calculus, reckon, estimate, esteem' △ *hesabbi* [1]
i_baksun 'be ear, hear' △ *iq'obaksa* [1]; *it'ubaki* [2]
ič 'self' △ *ič* [17]; *ičuğenk'* [1]; *ičuğo* [6]; *ičuğon* [1]; *ičuğoxal* [1]; *ičuxne* [1]
ieni 'that is, it means that' △ *ieni* [1]
imux 'ear' △ *imğox* [1]; *imxox* [1]; *imxoxne* [1]
irazi_baksun 'be agreeing, agree' △ *irazibaksa* [1]; *iraziq'unbaksa* [1]
iś 'man' △ *iśen* [2]
isa 'now' △ *isa* [2]
iśa 'near' △ *iśa* [9]

ix_basaksun 'fall into ear, remember' △ *ixnebasaksa* [1]
ka 'that (MED)' △ *ka* [2]
k'a'áci 'blind' △ *k'a'acine* [2]
k'ac'_pesun 'cut, kill' △ *k'ac'nexa* [1]; *k'ac'pi* [1]
kai_baksun 'become morning, sunrise' △ *kaibakama* [1]
k'al_pesun 'call' △ *k'allexa* [2]
kala 'old, great' △ *kala* [5]
k'andir 'rope' △ *k'andiren* [1]
kano 'that one (MED)' △ *kano* [1]
kar_xesun 'live' △ *karxa* [1]; *karxesa* [1]
kärvän 'caravan' △ *kärvan* [1]; *kärvänaxo* [1]
kaś_pesun 'dig' △ *kaśpi* [1]
kef_besun 'do a rest, relax' △ *kefbanan* [1]; *kefq'unbesa* [1]; *kefyanbe* [1]
k'ic'i 'small, little, young' △ *k'ic'iq'un* [1]
k'ic'k'e 'small, little, young' △ *k'ic'k'e* [9]
k'ož 'house' △ *k'ož* [1]; *k'ožurux* [1]
kol 'bush' △ *kolla* [2]
k'onžuğ 'house lord' △ *k'onžuğon* [2]
korpešman 'sad' △ *korpešman* [1]
k'ua 'at home (< *k'u-a 'in home')' △ *k'ua* [6]; *k'ual* [1]
kul 'hand' △ *kex* [1]; *kexo* [1]
kur 'hole' △ *kurra* [1]; *kurru* [2]
la_desun 'put on' △ *lada* [1]; *ladalle* [2]; *lanest'a* [1]
la_xesun 'lay on' △ *laxsa* [1]
laf_t'esun 'touch' △ *laft'a* [1]
lai_česun 'carry up' △ *laičerit'uxo* [1]; *lainesča* [1]
laš'k'o 'marriage' △ *laš'k'oq'un* [1]
laš'k'o_besun 'do marriage, marry' △ *laš'k'obakanan* [1]
laxo 'on(to)' △ *laxo* [6]
ma 'where' △ *ma* [1]
ma- 'Prohibitive' △ *maq'an* [2]; *maq'un* [3]
mal 'goods' △ *mallu* [2]; *mallax* [3]; *malq'un* [1]; *malurux* [1]; *malux* [1]
man_desun 'stay, remain' △ *mandane* [1]; *mandesa* [1]; *mandi* [3]; *mannedo* [1]; *mannest'a* [1]; *manq'undes* [1]
manat 'ruble' △ *manat* [3]; *manatal* [1]; *manatax* [2]; *manatun* [1]

mano 'which, who' △ *manoa* [1]; *manote* [1]
me 'this (PROX)' △ *me* [27]
melan 'from here' △ *melan* [2]
meno 'this one' △ *met'a* [4]; *met'ay* [1]; *met'in* [1]; *met'uğon* [1]; *met'uğox* [1]; *met'uğoxol* [1]; *met'uxal* [1]; *mono* [2]; *monoal* [1]; *monor* [7]
mia 'here' △ *me* [10]
moğor_besun 'make awake, awake' △ *moğorrebesa* [1]
o'ne_psun 'weep' △ *o'nenexa* [1]; *o'nepsaxo* [1]
ögmiš_besun 'praise' △ *ögmišnebi* [1]
or 'which one' △ *or* [2]
oša ~ oša 'after' △ *oša* [1]; *oša* [2]; *ošal* [1]
oša 'after' △ *oša* [12]
ošun 'next' △ *ošun* [1]
otağ 'room' △ *otağaq'un* [1]; *otağuxne* [1]
oxal 'hunt' △ *oxala* [1]
p'a^ə 'two' △ *p'a^ə* [3]
pasçağ ~ pasçax 'king' △ *pasç'ağ* [4]; *pasç'ağen* [1]; *pasç'ağun* [32]; *pasç'ax* [1]; *pasç'ğun* [2]
pasçağluğ 'rulership' △ *pasç'ağluğax* [1]
pasçağluğ_besun 'to do rulership, rule' △ *pasç'ağluğnebsa* [1]
pesun 'say' △ *exne* [29]; *exq'un* [2]; *pi* [2]; *pine* [3]; *piq'un* [1]; *uk'alo* [1]; *ukalq'un* [1]; *uk'ante* [1]; *ukaxun* [1]; *uk'axun* [1]; *uzk'o* [1]
p'i 'blood' △ *p'inax* [2]; *p'ine* [1]; *p'inen* [2]
pul 'eye' △ *pel* [4]; *pul* [2]; *pulmux* [2]
p'uran 'again' △ *p'uran* [3]
p'uri 'dead' △ *p'urio* [1]; *p'uriq'un* [1]
qai_baksun 'be back, return' △ *qai'baki* [3]; *qai'baksa* [1]
qai_esun 'go back, recover' △ *qaiq'aneci* [1]
q'araul 'watching' △ *q'araulle* [3]
q'azamiš_besun 'do earning, earn' △ *q'azamišba* [1]
q'eiri 'other' △ *q'eiri* [3]
q'əzəl 'gold' △ *q'əzəlax* [1]; *q'əzlən* [1]
qo 'five' △ *qo* [1]
qošt'an 'from behind (Azeri Ablative)' △ *qošt'an* [3]; *qošt'an* [1]
q'ulluğ 'service' △ *q'ulluğne* [1]
šähär 'town' △ *šähära* [2]; *šähärä* [1]
šavat 'beautiful, nice' △ *šavat't'e* [1]

šeno 'that one' △ *šet'a* [2]; *šet'in* [2]; *šet'inal* [1]; *šet'u* [1]; *šet'uğon* [1]; *šet'uğox* [1]; *šet'uğoxol* [1]; *šet'uğoyne* [1]; *šet'ux* [1]; *šet'uxal* [1]; *šet'uxo* [2]; *šonor* [1];
šot'uxo [1]
šey 'thing' △ *šeyurğox* [1]
šor 'that way, so' △ *šor* [1]
šu 'who' △ *šute* [1]
šel 'good' △ *šelle* [1]; *šel* [5]; *šel* [1]; *šelgär* [1]; *šelle* [2]
šel_baksun 'become good' △ *šelq'anbaki* [1]
šu 'night' △ *šu* [1]
šum 'bread' △ *šum* [7]; *šumax* [1]
šunebiğ 'middle of night, midnight' △ *šünebiğ* [2]
sa 'one' △ *sa* [21]; *sane* [1]
saema 'once' △ *saema* [5]
sagala 'together (< in one place)' △ *sagala* [1]
saganu 'together (< in one place)' △ *saganu* [3]
sapsa ~ **zapsa** 'alone' △ *sapsazu* [1]; *zapsazu* [1]
säs 'voice' △ *säsna* [2]; *säsne* [1]
saxsalamt 'safe' △ *saxsalamat* [2]
ser_besun 'build' △ *serbe* [1]
sinamiš_besun 'do examination, examine' △ *sinamišbaz* [1]
so '(the) one' △ *so* [5]; *soal* [1]
sövdäkär 'merchant' △ *sövdäkärğo* [1]; *sövdäk'ärğon* [1]; *sövdäkärğox* [1]; *sövdäkärux* [1]; *sövdäkäruxal* [1]
sun- 'one' △ *sunt'in* [2]; *sunt'ux* [1]
sunsun- 'one another' △ *sunsunaxo* [1]
ta_(y)sun 'go thither' △ *tace* [2]; *taci* [5]; *tağal* [1]; *t'ağalo* [1]; *tağalzu* [1]; *t'ağalzu* [1]; *tağayan* [1]; *tağen* [5]; *tağen* [1]; *take* [1]; *takenan* [1]; *tanesa* [6];
taq'unsa [10]; *taysa* [2]
ta_šsun 'carry thither, bring there' △ *tašaz* [1]; *tašaz* [1]
ta_st'un 'give (< **ta-desun*'give thither')' △ *tada* [1]; *tade* [1]; *tadesxolan* [1]; *tadiz* [1]; *tanedi* [1]; *tanest'a* [7]
täksa 'only' △ *täksa* [1]
tam_baksun 'become full, fulfilled' △ *tambaki* [1]; *tamnebaksa* [1]
tam_besun 'make full, fulfill' △ *tamnebesa* [1]
tängä 'money' △ *tänga* [1]; *tängä* [1]; *tänginax* [5]
t'ap'_pesun 'hit' △ *t'ap'exa* [1]; *t'ap'i* [1]; *t'ap'nexa* [1]; *t'ap'nexay* [1]; *t'ap'zuexa* [1]
tavaq'q'a_besun 'make plea, plea' △ *tavaq'q'azbesa* [1]
taxt' 'throne' △ *taxt'uxo* [2]

*te*₁ 'that' (SUB) △ *te* [26]
*te*₂ 'not' △ *tebez* [1]; *tene* [7]; *teq'o* [1]; *teq'un* [2]; *tez* [1]; *teza* [1]
t'e 'that (DIST)' △ *t'e* [5]
t'esahat' 'that hour, immediately' △ *t'esahat* [2]; *t'esahat'* [2]
t'i_st'un 'run (< t'i_t'-sun)' △ *t'invest'a* [1]; *t'ist'a* [2]
t'o'g'o'l 'at' △ *t'o'g'o'l* [3]
töv_desun 'make trade, sell' △ *tövq'undesa* [1]
tüünd 'loud' △ *tüünd* [1]
tula 'dog' △ *tulan* [1]; *tulin* [3]; *tulinax* [1]; *tulinen* [2]
u'q 'six' △ *u'q* [1]
u_ksun 'eat' △ *käy* [1]; *kayt'uxo* [1]; *uka* [1]; *uken* [3]; *ukes* [1]; *uzko* [1]
un 'you (singular)' △ *un* [5]; *unal* [3]; *vax* [3]; *vaxol* [1]; *venk'ena* [1]; *venk'q'un* [1]
usin 'soon' △ *usin* [4]
va'n 'you (plural)' △ *va'n* [1]; *va'nal* [1]
vädä 'time' △ *vädä* [1]; *vadanaxo* [1]; *vädinaxo* [1]
vaxt' 'time' △ *vaxt'a* [3]
vi 'your (singular)' △ *vi* [8]
viči 'brother' △ *viče* [1]; *vičen* [1]; *vičengena* [1]; *vičenq'an* [1]; *vičimuxal* [1]
vu'g' 'seven' △ *vu'g'* [3]
xa^f 'dog' △ *xa^f* [2]
xaba_aq'sun 'take news, a sk' △ *xabarreaq'sa* [3]
xarž_besun 'do spending, spend' △ *xaržbe* [2]; *xaržyanbe* [1]
xaš 'month. light' △ *xašne* [1]; *xašney* [1]
xata 'danger' △ *xatane* [1]
xat'ir 'sake, remembrance, relevance' △ *xat'ir* [1]; *xat'irax* [1]; *xat'iraxo* [1]; *xat'irun* [1]
xe 'water' △ *xenax* [2]; *xene* [1]
xel_besun 'make load, load' △ *xelq'unbesa* [1]
xib 'three' △ *xib* [5]; *xibalenal* [1]; *xibumži* [1]
xibq'o 'sixty (< *xib q'o* 'three twenty')' △ *xibq'o* [6]
xinär 'girl, daughter' △ *xinär* [1]; *xinarax* [1]; *xinärax* [1]; *xinären* [1]; *xinarmužo* [1]; *xinarmužon* [1]; *xinärmužon* [1]; *xinarmužox* [2]; *xinärmužoxal* [1];
xinärre [1]
xoiš_besun 'make wish, wish' △ *xoišnebsa* [1]; *xoišq'unbesa* [1]
xunči 'sister' △ *xunče* [2]; *xunči* [1]; *xunčial* [1]
yalluğ 'cloth' △ *yalluğane* [1]; *yalluğax* [4]

yan 'we' \triangle *yan* [3]; *yaxal* [1]

yaq' 'way' \triangle *yaq'al* [2]; *yaq'algär* [1]; *yaq'aq'un* [1]; *yaq'axo* [1]; *yaq'en* [6]; *yaq'en* [1]; *yaq'enne* [1]; *yaq'ne* [1]; *yaq'q'un* [1]

yaq' _č'ebaksun 'pass on way' \triangle *yaq'č'ebakalğoxoq'un* [1]

yaq'a_bast'un 'put on way, send' \triangle *yaq'anebast'a* [1]

yoldaš 'friend' \triangle *yoldašmux* [1]

zap'_pesun 'pull, draw' \triangle *zap'exa* [1]; *zapi* [2]; *zap'nesay* [1]; *zap'nexa* [1]; *zap'nuk'o* [1]

zu 'I' \triangle *za* [2]; *zast'ane* [1]; *zaxo* [1]; *zu* [9]; *zual* [3]

2. English-Udi quick index

above *ala*

after *oša*

after *oša ~ oša*

again *p'uran*

agree *irazi_baksun*

all *bütin*

alone *sapsa ~ zapsa*

arrive *ba_p'esun*

ask *xabar_aq'sun*

at home *k'ua*

at *t'o'g'o'l*

awake *moğor_besun*

bark *ba'p(')esun*

bazaar *bazar*

be agreeing *irazi_baksun*

be amazed *aq'_esun*

be angry *ažuğo_baksun*

be back *qai_baksun*

be *bu*

be closed *but'_esun*

be collected *gir'_esun*

be fulfilled *tam_baksun*

be gathered *gir'_esun*

be knowing *aba_baksun*

be saved *čixar_k'esun*

be separated *žok'_baksun*

be taken *aq'_esun*

be(come) *ba_ksun*

beautiful *šavat'*

become full *tam_baksun*

become good *šel_baksun*

become morning *bia_baksun*

become morning *kai_baksun*

begin *bur_qesun*

bind *ğaé'_pesun*

blind *k'ači*

blood *p'i*

boil *bo_xsun*

boy *gädä*

boy *ğar*

bread *šum*

bring *e_česun*

bring there *ta_šsun*

brother *viči*

build *ser_besun*

bush *kol*

but *amma*

call *k'al_pesun*

caravan *kärvän*

carry hither *e_česun*

carry thither *ta_šsun*

carry up *lai_česun*

cause *bar_tesun*

clever *haq'ullu*

close *but'_k'esun*

cloth *yalluğ*

collect *gir_besun*

come *e_(y)sun*

cut *k'ac'_pesun*

danger *xata*

daughter *xinär*

day *ği*

dead *p'uri*

dev *döv*

dig *kaš_pesun*

dip into *čap_pesun*

disappear *čixar_k'esun*

dismiss *č'ev_k'esun*

do a rest

do *besun*

do calculus *hesab_besun*

do earning

do examination

do marriage

do spending

dog *tula*

dog *xä^ç*

draw *zap'_pesun*

each *har*

ear *imux*

earn *q'azamiš_besun*

eat *u_ksun*

enter *bai_(y)sun*

esteem *hesab_besun*

estimate *hesab_besun*

evening *bias*

examine *sinamiš_besun*

except for *žok'*

eye *pul*

fall *baf_st'un*

fall into ear *ix_basaksun*

father *baba*

finally *axer*

find *bo'ğa^ç_besun*

first *bešun*

fit into *ba_q'sun*

five *qo*

for *baxt'in*

friend *yoldaš*

from behind (Azeri Ablative)

qošt'an

from here *melan*

from in *boš*

from there *hat'elan*

fulfill *tam_besun*
gather *gir_besun*
girl *xinär*
give *ta_st'un*
go back *qai_esun*
go down *ci_(y)sun*
go hither *e_(y)sun*
go into *bai_(y)sun*
go out *č'e_(y)sun*
go thither *ta_(y)sun*
gold *q'əzəl*
good *šel*
goods *mal*
grave *gärämzä*
graveyard *gärämzälüğ*
great *kala*
guilt *borž*
hand *kul*
happen *če'_baksun*
hear *i_basun*
here *mia*
hire *bi_q'sun*
hit *t'ap'_pesun*
hold *e_fsun*
hole *kur*
horse *e'k*
house *k'ož*
house lord *k'onž'uğ*
how *ek'e*
how much/many *eq'q'ara*
however *anžag*
hundred *bač*
hunt *oxal*
I *zu*
immediately *t'esahat'*
in *boš*
in front of *beš*
it means that *ieni*
keep *e_fsun*
kill *bes_besun*

kill *k'ac'_pesun*
king *pasčag ~ pasčax*
know *aba_baksun*
lay on *la_xesun*
leave *bar_tesun*
leave *č'e_(y)sun*
let *bar_tesun*
lie down *bas_k'esun*
little *k'ic'i*
little *k'ic'k'e*
live *kar_xesun*
living *dürüs*
load *xel_besun*
lord *ağa*
loud *tünd*
love *bu_q'sun*
make awake
make *besun*
make die *bes_besun*
make full *tam_besun*
make hight *ala_besun*
make leave *č'ev_k'esun*
make load
make plea
make trade
make wish
man *adamar*
man *is*
marriage *laš'k'o*
marry *laš'k'o_besun*
merchant *sövdäkär*
middle *bəğ*
middle of night *šunebiğ*
midnight *šunebiğ*
money *tängä*
month. light *xaš*
morning *damdäm*
much *gölö*
must *gäräg*
my *bez*

near *iša*
next *ošun*
nice *šavat'*
night *šu*
not *te₂*
now *isa*
observe *be^s_ğsun*
oh! *ai*
old *kala*
on(to) *laxo*
once *saema*
one (referential) *so*
one another *sunsun-*
one *sa*
one *sun-*
only *täksa*
other *q'eiri*
owing *bošlu*
part *žok'*
pass by (on a way) *yaq'_č'ebaksun*
pass by *če'_baksun*
perceive *a_k'sun*
perhaps *bälikäm*
perish *bat'_kesun*
person *adamar*
place *ga*
plea *tavaq'q'a_besun*
pocket *žub*
praise *ögmiš_besun*
Prohibitive *ma-*
pull out *či_česun*
pull *zap'_pesun*
put on *la_desun*
put on way
raise *ala_besun*
reach *ba_p'esun*
ready *hazir*
real *doğri*
reckon *hasab_besun*
recover *qai_esun*

relax *kef_besun*
relevance *xat'ir*
remain *man_desun*
remember *ix_basaksun*
remembrance *xat'ir*
return *qai_baksun*
riches *dövla*
rise *ai_zesun*
rob *fuq'_p'esun*
room *otağ*
rope *č'a*
rope *k'andir*
ruble *manat*
rule *pasčagluğ_besun*
rulership *pasčagluğ*
run *t'i_st'un*
sad *korpešman*
safe *saxsalamt*
sake *xat'ir*
say *pesun*
search *furu_pesun*
see *a_k'sun*
see *be^s_ğsun*
seize *bi_q'sun*
self *ič*
sell *töv_desun*
send *yaq'a_bast'un*
service *q'ulluğ*
seven *vu'ğ*
shame *äib*
shoot *do'p_t'esun*
side *č'ot'*
silver *gümüš*
sister *xunči*
sit *ar_cesun*
six *u'q*
sixty *xibq'o*
sleep *bas_k'esun*
small *k'ic'i*
small *k'ic'k'e*

smart *haq'ullu*
 so (emphatic) *hematär*
 so *šor*
 something *ek'al*
 son *ğar*
 soon *usin*
 sound *düriis*
 spend *xarž_besun*
 stay *man_desun*
 stupid *däng*
 suddenly *birdän*
 sun *be'ğ*
 take *a_q'sun*
 take *bi_q'sun*
 that (DIST) *t'e*
 that (MED) *ka*
 that (SUB) *te₁*
 that hour *t'esahat'*

that is *ieni*
 that one (MED) *kano*
 that one *šeno*
 that way *šor*
 thing *šey*
 think *fikir_besun*
 this (emphatic) *hame*
 this (PROX) *me*
 this one (emphatic) *hamono*
 this one *meno*
 this way *hametär*
 three *xib*
 throne *taxt'*
 throw into *basa_ksun*
 time *vädä*
 time *vaxt'*
 together (< in one place) *sagala*
 together (< in one place) *saganu*

touch *laf_t'esun*
 town *šähär*
 trade *ališveriš_besun*
 trading *ališveriš*
 trans. LV *besun*
 true *doğri*
 two *p'a'*
 voice *säs*
 want *bu_q'sun*
 watching *q'araul*
 water *xe*
 way *yaq'*
 we *yan*
 weep *o'ne_psun*
 what *ek'a*
 when *evaxt'()*
 where *ma*
 which (REL) *mano*

which one or
 who (REL) *mano*
 who *šu*
 why *ek'aluğ*
 why *et'e*
 wish *xoiš_besun*
 wishe(es) *amal*
 word *ait*
 work *aš*
 world *dünya*
 yet *anžag*
 you (plural) *va'n*
 you (singular) *un*
 young *k'ic'i*
 young *k'ic'k'e*
 young *žähil*
 your (singular) *vi*

Addendum: Distribution of floating agreement clitics:

General distribution:

Endoclitics: 123 in 60 lexical types

Enclitics: 190 in 90 lexical types

Verbal ('Propositional') Focus (verb-internal agreement place): 239 tokens in 104 lexical types

Constituent Focus (verb-external agreement place): 74 tokens in 46 lexical types

Details:

ENDOCLITICS (123 in 60 lexical types):

Verb Type	Tokens	Lexical Types	Pattern	Nota
Etymologically not transparent	19	12	<i>ba_k-</i> 'be(come)'	Old Udi <i>bāhesown</i> 'to move'
Fossilized INC-Elements	5	2	<i>bur_q-</i> 'begin'	* <i>bur-</i> = head-', 'top-'
Light verb constructions	23	9	<i>furu_pesun</i> 'search, walk around'	
Incorporation	28	21	<i>fikir_besun</i> 'think'	
Endoclitics with Medio-Passives	3	3	<i>zap'_esun</i> 'be pulled'	< * <i>zap'-ey-esun</i> < * <i>zap'-he-ğe-sun</i>
Endoclitics with (fossilized) preverbs:	45	13	<i>ta_(y)-</i> 'go thither'	< * <i>ta-ğe-sun</i>
TOTAL	123	60		

ENCLITICS (190 in 90 lexical types):

Host Type		Tokens	Lexical Types	Pattern		
Adjectives ~ Adverbs		18	12	<i>gölö-</i> _ 'much'		
Noun Phrase	TOTAL	31	27			
	ABL	<i>2</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>č'ot'-exo-</i> _ 'from side'		
	ABS	<i>19</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>ġar-</i> _ 'son'		
	ADESS	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>zast'a-</i> _ 'at me'		
	BEN	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>venk'-</i> _ 'four you (sg.)'		
	DAT	<i>4</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>yalluġ-a-</i> _ 'to cloth'		
	DAT2	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>ičux-</i> _ 'oneself'		
	ERG	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>yaq'-en-</i> _ 'with way'		
	GEN2	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>ġe-n-ey-</i> _ 'of day'		
	POSTPOSITION	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>boš-</i> _ 'in'		
Negation		14	2	<i>te-</i> _ 'not'		
Question words		11	5	<i>ma-</i> _ 'where'		
Verb	TOTAL	116	44			
	Enclitic	<i>10</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>biq'-sa-</i> _ 'is taking'		
	Conditioned by stem form	<i>35</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>ex-</i> _ 'is saying'		
	Suffix-like (TAM constraint)	<i>61</i>	<i>38</i>			
			FUT1	<i>10</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>bak-al-</i> _ 'will be'
			MOD	<i>11</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>be'ġ-a-</i> _ 'should see'
			CONJ	<i>3</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>bak-ay-</i> _ 'would be'
			IMP	<i>29</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>aq'-a-(-)</i> 'take!'
			IMP (suppletive 2SG)	<i>8</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>e-ke</i> 'come!'
TOTAL		190	90			